

$$1) (1 \cdot 4) + (2 \cdot 3) + (1 \cdot 5) = \boxed{15}$$

$$13) P(1, 1, 1), Q(1, -2, 2) \quad [P \cdot Q] = 1 \quad \begin{array}{l} \boxed{\text{Not Orthogonal}} \\ \text{Positive} \therefore \boxed{\text{Acute}} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{P \cdot Q}{|P||Q|} = \frac{1}{(\sqrt{3})(3)} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{9}$$

$$21) i + j, j + 2k \quad \cos \theta = \boxed{\frac{1}{\sqrt{10}}}$$

$$29) b + 3b + 2 = 0 \quad b = (-0.5)$$

$$31) P(-3, 0, 2) \quad Q(3, 1, 2)$$

$$2(-3) + 0 + (-2) = 0 \quad 2(3) + 0 + (-2) = 0 \quad \checkmark$$

$$57) u = 5i + 7j - 4k; v = k$$

$$\boxed{\text{Projection} = -4k}$$

$$63) \vec{OP} = |u| \cos \theta = \sqrt{34} \cdot \frac{24\hat{i} + 10\hat{j}}{34\sqrt{2}} = \boxed{\frac{24\hat{i} + 10\hat{j}}{2\sqrt{17}}}$$

$$u = 3\hat{i} + 5\hat{j} \quad v = 8\hat{i} + 2\hat{j}$$

$$\cos(\theta) = \frac{\vec{u} \cdot \vec{v}}{|\vec{u}||\vec{v}|} = \frac{24\hat{i} + 10\hat{j}}{\sqrt{34} \sqrt{68}} = \frac{24\hat{i} + 10\hat{j}}{\sqrt{2 \cdot 17} \sqrt{4 \cdot 17}} = \frac{24\hat{i} + 10\hat{j}}{34\sqrt{2}}$$

1 5 13 21 25
27 39 41 43 45

12.4 HW

$$1) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 4 & 3 \\ 1 & 4 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = A \quad \boxed{\det(A) = -5}$$

$$5) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 4 & 1 \\ 4 & 3 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = A \quad \det(A) = 1(-3) - 2(4) + 1(-3) = \boxed{-14}$$

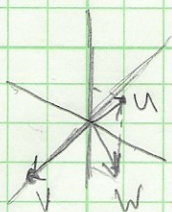
$$13) \det \begin{bmatrix} i & j & k \\ i & i & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \boxed{i - j}$$

$$21) (u - 2v) \times (u + 2v) = \cancel{u \times u} - 2(\cancel{v \times u}) + 2(\cancel{u \times v}) - 4(\cancel{v \times v})$$

$\boxed{0}$

$$25) \boxed{v \times w = -u}$$

$$27) v = (3, 0, 0) \quad w = (0, 1, -1)$$

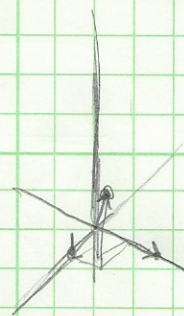


$$\boxed{v \times w = (0, 1, 1)}$$

$$39) \vec{u} = (1, 0, 0) \quad \vec{v} = (0, 2, 0) \quad \vec{w} = (1, 1, 2)$$

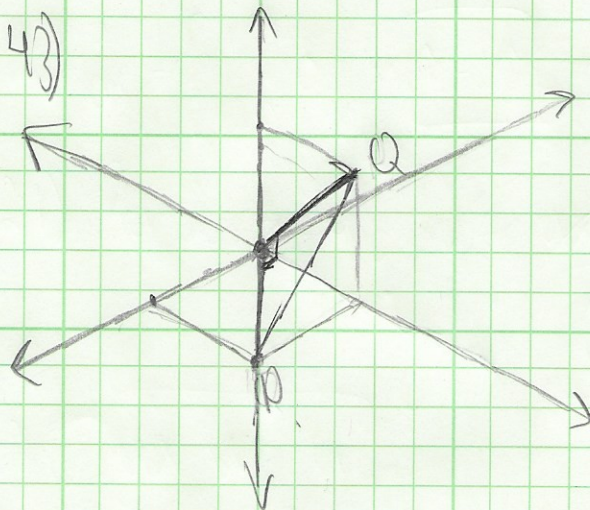
$$(\vec{u} \times \vec{v}) \cdot \vec{w} = \text{Volume}$$

$$\boxed{(\vec{u} \times \vec{v} = 2\hat{k})} \cdot \vec{w} = 0 + 0 + \boxed{4u^3}$$



$$41) \quad A = (\vec{a} \times \vec{b}) = \left| \det \begin{vmatrix} \hat{i} & \hat{j} & \hat{k} \\ 1 & 0 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \right| = |3\hat{i} - 7\hat{j} + 1\hat{k}|$$

$$= \sqrt{9 + 49 + 1} = \boxed{\sqrt{59} \text{ u}^2}$$



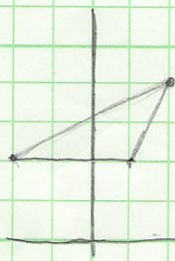
$$A_T = \frac{|\vec{P} \times \vec{Q}|}{2} =$$

$$= \left| \det \begin{vmatrix} \hat{i} & \hat{j} & \hat{k} \\ 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 3 \end{vmatrix} \right| = \sqrt{9^2 + 9^2 + 9^2} =$$

$$= 3\sqrt{27} = 9\sqrt{3}$$

$$\boxed{A_T = \frac{9\sqrt{3}}{2}}$$

45)



$$P(-2, 0) \quad Q(1, 2)$$

$$A_T = \frac{|\vec{P} \times \vec{Q}|}{2} = \frac{\sqrt{4^2 + 0}}{2} = \boxed{2}$$

1 5 9 11 13
15 17 19 25 31
53

12.5 HW

1) $x+3y+2z = 4 \cdot 1 - 3 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 1 = 3$ $d=3$, $x+3y+2z=3$

5) $x=3$ 9) $z=0$

11) (b) $n = \langle 1, 0, 0 \rangle$ is a normal vector

(c) The eqn has form $ax+by+cz=d$

13) $\vec{v}_n = \langle -9, 4, 11 \rangle$

15) $\vec{v}_n = \langle 3, -8, 11 \rangle$

17) $\vec{PQ} = \langle -1, 2, -3 \rangle$ $\vec{PR} = \langle 1, 2, -6 \rangle$

$$\vec{PQ} \times \vec{PR} = \det \begin{vmatrix} \hat{i} & \hat{j} & \hat{k} \\ -1 & 2 & -3 \\ 1 & 2 & -6 \end{vmatrix} = (-12-6)\hat{i} - (6-3)\hat{j} + (0)\hat{k}$$
$$= -18\hat{i} - 3\hat{j}$$

$$\vec{n} = (-18, -3, 0) = 3(6, 1, 0)$$

$$-18(x-1) - 3(y-1) = 0$$

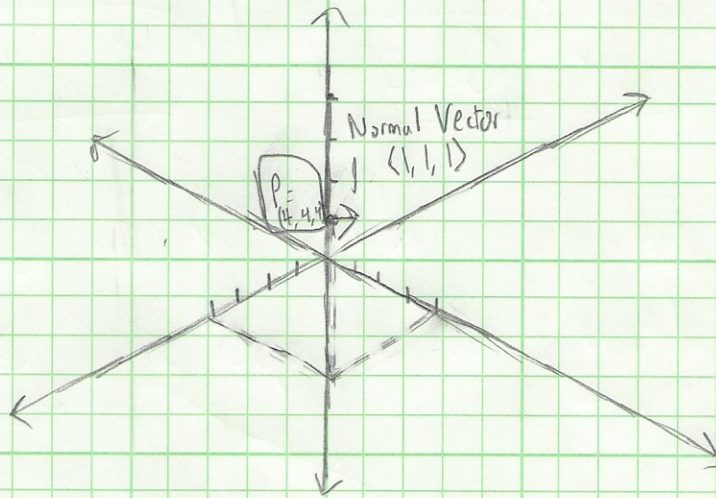
19) $\vec{PQ} = \langle -1, 1, 1 \rangle$ $\vec{PR} = \langle 1, 0, 1 \rangle$

$$\vec{PQ} \times \vec{PR} = \hat{i} - (0)\hat{j} + (1)\hat{k} = \hat{i} + \hat{k}$$

$$(x-2) - (z-1) = 0$$

$$25) \boxed{(x+2) + (y+3) = 0}$$

31)



$$53) \vec{n} = y$$

$$3(x-1) + 2(z-1) = 0$$

$$P = (1, 0, 1)$$

$$\vec{n} = (3, 0, 2)$$

$$\boxed{3(x-1) + a(y) + 2(z-1) = 0}$$

$$\boxed{a \in \mathbb{R}}$$

13.1 HW

Orion Kress Sanfilippo

$$5) \quad P + t(\vec{v}) = 0 \Rightarrow (3, -5, 7) + \langle 3t, 0, t \rangle = 0 \\ = \langle 3t+3, -5, t+7 \rangle = 0$$

$$17) \quad r(t) = (9 \cos(t))\hat{i} + (9 \sin(t))\hat{j} \quad \text{Center: } P(0, 0, 0) \\ \text{Radius: } 9 \\ \text{Plane: } z = 0$$

3 5 7 15 31 33 41 49

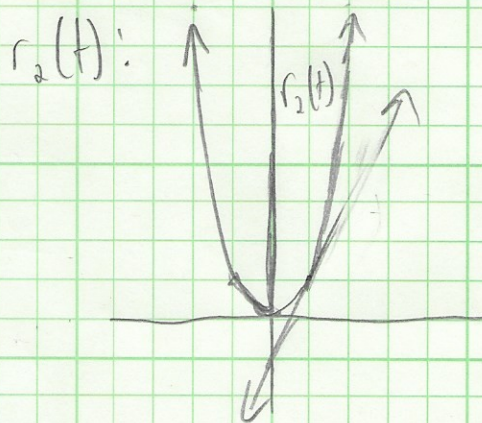
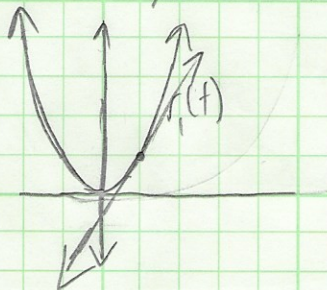
13.2 HW

$$3) \quad \lim_{t \rightarrow 0} e^{2t}\hat{i} + \ln(t+1)\hat{j} + 4\hat{k} = (1, 0, 4)$$

$$5) \quad \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{r(t+h) - r(t)}{h} \quad r(t) = \langle t^{-1}, \sin(t), 4 \rangle \quad r'(t) = \langle -t^{-2}, \cos(t), 0 \rangle$$

$$7) \quad r(t) = \langle t, t^2, t^3 \rangle \quad r'(t) = \langle 1, 2t, 3t^2 \rangle$$

$$15) \quad r_1(t) = \langle t, t^2 \rangle \quad r_1(1) = (1, 1) \quad r_1'(t) = \langle 1, 2t \rangle$$



$$31) \quad r(t) = \langle 1-t^2, 5t, 2t^3 \rangle \quad t=2$$

$$r'(t) = \langle -2t, 5, 6t^2 \rangle \quad r'(2) = \langle -4, 5, 24 \rangle$$

$$r(2) = \langle -1, 10, 16 \rangle$$

$$r_+(t) = \langle -4t-1, 5t+10, 24t+16 \rangle$$

$$33) \quad r(s) = \langle 4s, 0, -\frac{8}{3}s^{-3} \rangle \quad s=2$$

$$r'(s) = \langle 4s^{-2}, 0, +8s^{-4} \rangle \quad r'(2) = \langle -1, 0, \frac{1}{2} \rangle$$

$$r(2) = \langle 2, 0, -\frac{1}{3} \rangle$$

$$r_+(t) = \langle 2-t, 0, \frac{t}{2} - \frac{1}{3} \rangle$$

$$41) \quad \int_{-2}^2 \langle u^3, u^5 \rangle du$$

$$\left\langle \frac{u^4}{4} \Big|_{-2}^2, \frac{u^6}{6} \Big|_{-2}^2 \right\rangle = \left(8, \frac{64}{3} \right)$$

$$49) \quad r'(t) = t^2 \hat{i} + 5t \hat{j} + 1 \hat{k} \quad r(1) = \hat{j} + 2\hat{k}$$

$$r(t) = \int r'(t) dt = \frac{t^3}{3} \hat{i} + 5 \frac{t^2}{2} \hat{j} + t \hat{k} + C$$

Gen. Soln

$$\textcircled{a} \quad r(1) = \frac{1}{3} \hat{i} + \frac{5}{2} \hat{j} + \hat{k} + C = \hat{j} + 2\hat{k}$$

$$C = -\frac{1}{3} \hat{i} - \frac{3}{2} \hat{j} + \hat{k}$$

$$r(t) = \left(\frac{t^3-1}{3} \right) \hat{i} + \left(\frac{5t^2-3}{2} \right) \hat{j} + (t+1) \hat{k}$$

Specific Soln