

16.4

1.  $12x-7z-3y+5-7z+21$
2.  $\sqrt{2}/5$
3. 56.02
4.  $4\pi(1-e^{-4})$

16.5

1. -4
2.  $27/12 * (3\pi+4)$
3.  $693/5$
4.  $11/2$