

Free to use it  
 For any  $a, b, c$  if  $a \mid b$  and  $a \mid c$   
 then  $a \mid (b-c)$

$$b = am$$

$$c = an$$

$$b - c = am - an = a(m-n)$$

$$p+1, \quad p+1$$

- ② 2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41,  
 43, 47, 51, 53, 57, 59, 61, 67, 71, 73, 77,  
 83, 89, 97, 101, 103, 107, 109, 113, 127, 131,  
 137, 139

$$3000$$

$\wedge$

$$31001$$

$\wedge$

$$7143$$

$\wedge$

$$1113$$

④  $x / \ln(x-1)$

$$e^{100} / \ln(e^{100} - 1)$$

$$2.688 \times 10^{41}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad x^3 + px = q, \quad x = U - V$$

$$U^3 - V^3 = q, \quad 3UV = p$$

$$28 = U^3 - V^3, \quad \sqrt[3]{28 - V^3} = U$$

$$q = UV$$

$$q = U(\sqrt[3]{28 - V^3})$$

$$27 = V^3(28 - V^3)$$

$$27 = (28V^3 - V^6)$$

$$27 = V^3(28 - V^3)$$

$$1 = V^3$$

$$1 = 1$$

$$U = \sqrt[3]{28}$$

$$x = \sqrt[3]{28} - 1$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad x^3 - 30x - 133$$

$$U^3 - V^3 = 133$$

$$U = \sqrt[3]{133 - V^3}$$

$$-30 = \cancel{133} (133 - V^3) \cdot V^3$$

$$x = 455$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \text{if } x = U - V$$

$$x^3 = U^3 - V^3$$