

Homework for Lecture 16 of Dr. Z.'s Dynamical Models in Biology class

Email the answers (as a .pdf file) to

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by 8:00pm Monday, Nov. 3, 2025.

Subject: hw16

with an attachment hw16FirstLast.pdf

1. For the generalized Hardy-Weinberg model given by $\text{HWg}(u,v,M)$ where M is a 3 by 3 preference matrix

Type

```
M:=RandMat(3,30); T:=HWg(u,v,M); SSSgN(T,[u,v]);
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40 times and record in how many cases only one of the alleles AA, Aa, aa will survive (i.e. the output is close to [0,1], [1,0], or [0,0]) and in how many of them they will also survive.

2. for each of $b=c=0.1, 0.15, 0.2, 0.25, 0.3, 0.35, 0.4$

Using

```
SSSgN(AllenSIR(a,b,c,x,y),[x,y]);
```

for $a=(b+c)/2$, $a=(b+c)$, $a=1.5*(b+c)$, $a=2*(b+c)$, $a=10*(b+c)$, $a=100*(b+c)$

Confirm, in each case, that in the Linda Allen model, for $a = (b + c)/2$ in the long run there are no infected individuals, but after $a = (b + c)$, they will start showing up. Also confirm that even for large a , they will not all be infected but x_n and y_n tend to some number.

Problem 1 :

> $M := \text{RandMat}(3, 30); T := \text{HWg}(u, v, M); \text{SSSgN}(T, [u, v]);$

$$M := [[29, 23, 15], [26, 13, 6], [2, 27, 12]]$$

$$T := \left[\frac{116u^2 + 98uv + 13v^2}{4(24u^2 + 23uv - 8v^2 - 7u + 9v + 12)}, -\frac{34u^2 + 18uv + 20v^2 - 34u - 33v}{2(24u^2 + 23uv - 8v^2 - 7u + 9v + 12)} \right]$$

[0.9999999992, 7.999999985 × 10⁻¹⁰] Aa

> $M := \text{RandMat}(3, 30); T := \text{HWg}(u, v, M); \text{SSSgN}(T, [u, v]);$

$$M := [[14, 7, 28], [7, 3, 14], [29, 15, 15]]$$

$$T := \left[-\frac{56u^2 + 28uv + 3v^2}{4(28u^2 + 42uv + 11v^2 - 27u + v - 15)}, \frac{114u^2 + 129uv + 26v^2 - 114u - 29v}{2(28u^2 + 42uv + 11v^2 - 27u + v - 15)} \right]$$

[5.085632845 × 10⁻³⁴, 9.749093655 × 10⁻¹⁷] aA

> $M := \text{RandMat}(3, 30); T := \text{HWg}(u, v, M); \text{SSSgN}(T, [u, v]);$

$$M := [[8, 9, 17], [26, 18, 11], [20, 23, 13]]$$

$$T := \left[-\frac{16u^2 + 35uv + 9v^2}{2(16u^2 + 10uv + 3v^2 - 11u - 8v - 13)}, \frac{74u^2 + 73uv + 16v^2 - 74u - 34v}{2(16u^2 + 10uv + 3v^2 - 11u - 8v - 13)} \right]$$

[0.1986145182, 0.5214197860] aA

> $M := \text{RandMat}(3, 30); T := \text{HWg}(u, v, M); \text{SSSgN}(T, [u, v]);$

$$M := [[11, 5, 16], [11, 4, 27], [22, 8, 26]]$$

$$T := \left[-\frac{11u^2 + 8uv + v^2}{u^2 + 5uv + 5v^2 + 14u + 17v - 26}, \frac{76u^2 + 95uv + 31v^2 - 76u - 35v}{2(u^2 + 5uv + 5v^2 + 14u + 17v - 26)} \right]$$

[1.314787653 × 10⁻³⁴¹, 1.244454961 × 10⁻¹⁷⁰] aA

> $M := \text{RandMat}(3, 30); T := \text{HWg}(u, v, M); \text{SSSgN}(T, [u, v]);$

$$M := [[27, 7, 2], [12, 17, 5], [26, 3, 15]]$$

$$T := \left[\frac{108u^2 + 38uv + 17v^2}{4(14u^2 + 13uv + 24v^2 - 2u - 22v + 15)}, -\frac{56u^2 + 45uv - 9v^2 - 56u - 8v}{2(14u^2 + 13uv + 24v^2 - 2u - 22v + 15)} \right]$$

[1.000000000, -6.511136825 × 10⁻⁸¹⁷] Aa

> $M := \text{RandMat}(3, 30); T := \text{HWg}(u, v, M); \text{SSSgN}(T, [u, v]);$

$$M := [[10, 17, 28], [5, 25, 1], [30, 1, 19]]$$

$$T := \left[-\frac{40u^2 + 44uv + 25v^2}{4(29u^2 - 42v^2 - 20u + 36v - 19)}, \frac{116u^2 + 96uv - 23v^2 - 116u - 2v}{2(29u^2 - 42v^2 - 20u + 36v - 19)} \right]$$

[0.2956610970, 0.5451146075] aA

> $M := \text{RandMat}(3, 30); T := \text{HWg}(u, v, M); \text{SSSgN}(T, [u, v]);$

$$M := [[17, 28, 29], [20, 15, 24], [5, 17, 21]]$$

$$T := \left[\frac{68u^2 + 96uv + 15v^2}{4(4u^2 + 15uv - 5v^2 - 8u - v + 21)}, -\frac{68u^2 + 61uv + 26v^2 - 68u - 41v}{2(4u^2 + 15uv - 5v^2 - 8u - v + 21)} \right]$$

[0.5500928410, 0.3949476804] aA

> $M := \text{RandMat}(3, 30); T := \text{HWg}(u, v, M); \text{SSSgN}(T, [u, v]);$

$$M := [[25, 29, 2], [2, 12, 28], [19, 21, 4]]$$

$$T := \left[\frac{50u^2 + 31uv + 6v^2}{2(8u^2 - 31uv - 33v^2 + 13u + 41v + 4)}, -\frac{42u^2 + 60uv + 37v^2 - 42u - 49v}{2(8u^2 - 31uv - 33v^2 + 13u + 41v + 4)} \right]$$

[1.000000000, 7.914219430 × 10⁻¹⁹] Aa

> $M := \text{RandMat}(3, 30); T := \text{HWg}(u, v, M); \text{SSSgN}(T, [u, v]);$

$$M := [[3, 8, 16], [9, 9, 14], [14, 21, 3]]$$

$$T := \left[-\frac{12u^2 + 34uv + 9v^2}{4(24u^2 + 42uv + 23v^2 - 24u - 29v - 3)}, \frac{60u^2 + 78uv + 26v^2 - 60u - 35v}{2(24u^2 + 42uv + 23v^2 - 24u - 29v - 3)} \right]$$

[0.08536612952, 0.5219484615] aA

> $M := \text{RandMat}(3, 30); T := \text{HWg}(u, v, M); \text{SSSgN}(T, [u, v]);$

$$M := [[28, 10, 17], [14, 12, 26], [23, 15, 7]]$$

$$T := \left[-\frac{28u^2 + 12uv + 3v^2}{5u^2 + 43uv + 22v^2 - 26u - 27v - 7}, \frac{80u^2 + 97uv + 29v^2 - 80u - 41v}{2(5u^2 + 43uv + 22v^2 - 26u - 27v - 7)} \right]$$

[1.000000000, -6.972498950 × 10⁻¹⁴¹] Aa

> $M := \text{RandMat}(3, 30); T := \text{HWg}(u, v, M); \text{SSSgN}(T, [u, v]);$

$$M := [[24, 14, 13], [22, 2, 24], [5, 27, 15]]$$

$$T := \left[\frac{48u^2 + 36uv + v^2}{2(21u^2 - 3uv - 34v^2 - 12u + 21v + 15)}, -\frac{36u^2 + 51uv + 49v^2 - 36u - 51v}{2(21u^2 - 3uv - 34v^2 - 12u + 21v + 15)} \right]$$

[0.003632274242, 0.3031559217] aa

> $M := \text{RandMat}(3, 30); T := \text{HWg}(u, v, M); \text{SSSgN}(T, [u, v]);$

$$M := [[10, 25, 11], [12, 4, 12], [15, 30, 16]]$$

$$T := \left[\frac{20u^2 + 37uv + 2v^2}{2(uv - 22v^2 - 6u + 10v + 16)}, -\frac{52u^2 + 57uv + 38v^2 - 52u - 42v}{2(uv - 22v^2 - 6u + 10v + 16)} \right]$$

[0.003807647852, 0.2221871492] aa

> $M := \text{RandMat}(3, 30); T := \text{HWg}(u, v, M); \text{SSSgN}(T, [u, v]);$

$$M := [[19, 15, 26], [10, 9, 30], [30, 27, 18]]$$

$$T := \left[-\frac{76u^2 + 50uv + 9v^2}{4(19u^2 + 52uv + 30v^2 - 20u - 21v - 18)}, \frac{112u^2 + 144uv + 48v^2 - 112u - 57v}{2(19u^2 + 52uv + 30v^2 - 20u - 21v - 18)} \right]$$

[0.01517208205, 0.3401869112] aa

> $M := \text{RandMat}(3, 30); T := \text{HWg}(u, v, M); \text{SSSgN}(T, [u, v]);$

$$M := [[25, 2, 9], [5, 26, 23], [9, 18, 23]]$$

$$T := \left[\frac{50u^2 + 7uv + 13v^2}{2(30u^2 - 6uv + 8v^2 - 28u - 5v + 23)}, -\frac{36u^2 + 70uv + 15v^2 - 36u - 41v}{2(30u^2 - 6uv + 8v^2 - 28u - 5v + 23)} \right]$$

[1.000000000, 1.098901100 × 10⁻¹⁰] Aa

> $M := \text{RandMat}(3, 30); T := \text{HWg}(u, v, M); \text{SSSgN}(T, [u, v]);$

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$$M := [[25, 11, 30], [28, 26, 24], [8, 2, 4]]$$

$$T := \left[-\frac{50u^2 + 39uv + 13v^2}{2(9u^2 + 17uv - 4v^2 - 30u - 18v - 4)}, \frac{76u^2 + 63uv - 76u - 26v}{2(9u^2 + 17uv - 4v^2 - 30u - 18v - 4)} \right]$$

[0.9999999980, 1.668209596 × 10⁻⁹] Aa

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> $M := \text{RandMat}(3, 30); T := \text{HWg}(u, v, M); \text{SSSgN}(T, [u, v]);$

$$M := [[22, 21, 25], [29, 30, 1], [20, 11, 10]]$$

$$T := \left[-\frac{44u^2 + 50uv + 15v^2}{2(13u^2 - 13uv - 28v^2 - 25u + 8v - 10)}, \frac{45u^2 + 26uv - 9v^2 - 45u - 6v}{13u^2 - 13uv - 28v^2 - 25u + 8v - 10} \right]$$

[0.5807904580, 0.3704339174] aa

> $M := \text{RandMat}(3, 30); T := \text{HWg}(u, v, M); \text{SSSgN}(T, [u, v]);$

$$M := [[19, 8, 8], [14, 27, 15], [7, 11, 5]]$$

$$T := \left[\frac{76u^2 + 44uv + 27v^2}{4(9u^2 - 9uv + 6v^2 + 5u + 16v + 5)}, -\frac{30u^2 + 34uv - v^2 - 30u - 26v}{2(9u^2 - 9uv + 6v^2 + 5u + 16v + 5)} \right]$$

[0.9999999992, 5.114246440 × 10⁻¹⁰] Aa

> $M := \text{RandMat}(3, 30); T := \text{HWg}(u, v, M); \text{SSSgN}(T, [u, v]);$

$$M := [[9, 21, 15], [16, 11, 25], [10, 29, 28]]$$

$$T := \left[\frac{36u^2 + 74uv + 11v^2}{4(12u^2 + 14uv - 15v^2 - 31u - 2v + 28)}, -\frac{50u^2 + 67uv + 43v^2 - 50u - 54v}{2(12u^2 + 14uv - 15v^2 - 31u - 2v + 28)} \right]$$

[1.256121508 × 10⁻³⁵, 1.090521488 × 10⁻¹⁷] aa

> $M := \text{RandMat}(3, 30); T := \text{HWg}(u, v, M); \text{SSSgN}(T, [u, v]);$

$$M := [[22, 8, 10], [4, 21, 19], [8, 11, 1]]$$

$$T := \left[\frac{88u^2 + 24uv + 21v^2}{4(5u^2 - 34uv - 8v^2 + 16u + 28v + 1)}, -\frac{3(12u^2 + 18uv + 3v^2 - 12u - 10v)}{2(5u^2 - 34uv - 8v^2 + 16u + 28v + 1)} \right]$$

[1.000000000, -4.054054054 × 10⁻¹⁰] Aa

> $M := \text{RandMat}(3, 30); T := \text{HWg}(u, v, M); \text{SSSgN}(T, [u, v]);$

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$$M := [[1, 20, 28], [28, 26, 7], [8, 12, 28]]$$

$$T := \left[-\frac{2u^2 + 48uv + 13v^2}{2(7u^2 - 49uv - 35v^2 + 20u + 37v - 28)}, \frac{72u^2 + 43uv - 7v^2 - 72u - 19v}{2(7u^2 - 49uv - 35v^2 + 20u + 37v - 28)} \right]$$

[2.295494702 × 10⁻⁹³⁹, -3.373852241 × 10⁻⁴⁷⁰] aa

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> M := RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
      M := [[7, 22, 22], [23, 2, 17], [5, 24, 16]]
      T := \left[ -\frac{14u^2 + 45uv + v^2}{2(4u^2 - 9uv + 23v^2 + 5u - 9v - 16)}, \frac{54u^2 + 50uv + 39v^2 - 54u - 41v}{2(4u^2 - 9uv + 23v^2 + 5u - 9v - 16)} \right]
      [0.5427150870, 0.4361876580] 00

> M := RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
      M := [[9, 18, 29], [2, 21, 12], [3, 17, 28]]
      T := \left[ \frac{36u^2 + 40uv + 21v^2}{4(5u^2 + 15uv + 20v^2 - 24u - 27v + 28)}, -\frac{64u^2 + 73uv + 8v^2 - 64u - 29v}{2(5u^2 + 15uv + 20v^2 - 24u - 27v + 28)} \right]
      [7.398414725 \times 10^{-572}, 3.252959610 \times 10^{-286}] 00

> M := RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
      M := [[22, 7, 22], [17, 7, 5], [4, 30, 5]]
      T := \left[ \frac{88u^2 + 48uv + 7v^2}{4(u^2 - 27uv - 23v^2 + 16u + 25v + 5)}, -\frac{52u^2 + 63uv + 28v^2 - 52u - 35v}{2(u^2 - 27uv - 23v^2 + 16u + 25v + 5)} \right]
      [1.0000000000, 4.708828564 \times 10^{-106}] 00

> M := RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
      M := [[3, 12, 27], [6, 29, 4], [27, 20, 13]]
      T := \left[ -\frac{12u^2 + 36uv + 29v^2}{4(38u^2 + 34uv - 18v^2 - 28u + 2v - 13)}, \frac{108u^2 + 114uv - 5v^2 - 108u - 24v}{2(38u^2 + 34uv - 18v^2 - 28u + 2v - 13)} \right]
      [0.1733330917, 0.5428410970] 00

> M := RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
      M := [[21, 20, 19], [25, 7, 4], [5, 25, 3]]
      T := \left[ -\frac{84u^2 + 90uv + 7v^2}{4(2uv + 19v^2 - 18u - 23v - 3)}, \frac{48u^2 + 32uv + 22v^2 - 48u - 29v}{2(2uv + 19v^2 - 18u - 23v - 3)} \right]
      [0.9189037440, 0.08052747750] 00

> M := RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
      M := [[6, 12, 2], [8, 6, 19], [16, 13, 5]]
      T := \left[ -\frac{12u^2 + 20uv + 3v^2}{2(7u^2 + 20uv + 21v^2 - 8u - 22v - 5)}, \frac{18u^2 + 24uv + 13v^2 - 18u - 16v}{7u^2 + 20uv + 21v^2 - 8u - 22v - 5} \right]
      [0.06035227230, 0.4711966998] 00

> M := RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
      M := [[27, 14, 22], [6, 24, 30], [23, 30, 26]]
      T := \left[ \frac{27u^2 + 10uv + 6v^2}{8u^2 - 33uv - 10v^2 - 7u + 8v + 26}, -\frac{45u^2 + 65uv + 18v^2 - 45u - 30v}{8u^2 - 33uv - 10v^2 - 7u + 8v + 26} \right]
      [1.0000000000, -4.652850404 \times 10^{-11}] 00

> M := RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
      M := [[13, 15, 16], [16, 6, 22], [22, 10, 6]]
      T := \left[ -\frac{26u^2 + 31uv + 3v^2}{2(19u^2 + 27uv + 20v^2 - 26u - 20v - 6)}, \frac{76u^2 + 77uv + 26v^2 - 76u - 32v}{2(19u^2 + 27uv + 20v^2 - 26u - 20v - 6)} \right]
      [0.7548302220, 0.2365637790] 00

> M := RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
      M := [[7, 24, 25], [16, 4, 13], [29, 27, 3]]
      T := \left[ -\frac{7u^2 + 20uv + v^2}{44u^2 + 48uv + 33v^2 - 48u - 34v - 3}, \frac{2(27u^2 + 27uv + 9v^2 - 27u - 10v)}{44u^2 + 48uv + 33v^2 - 48u - 34v - 3} \right]
      [0.3833021014, 0.5280305164] 00

> M := RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
      M := [[2, 11, 5], [21, 20, 8], [20, 6, 4]]
      T := \left[ -\frac{2u^2 + 16uv + 5v^2}{19u^2 - uv - 10v^2 - 17u - 6v - 4}, \frac{25u^2 + 16uv - 3v^2 - 25u - 7v}{19u^2 - uv - 10v^2 - 17u - 6v - 4} \right]
      [0.3146199747, 0.5331476283] 00

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> $M := \text{RandMat}(3, 30); T := \text{HWg}(u, v, M); \text{SSSgN}(T, [u, v]);$

$$M := [[29, 9, 24], [18, 5, 26], [22, 12, 22]]$$

$$T := \left[\frac{116u^2 + 54uv + 5v^2}{4(5u^2 - 13uv - 11v^2 + 2u - 6v + 22)}, -\frac{92u^2 + 103uv + 33v^2 - 92u - 38v}{2(5u^2 - 13uv - 11v^2 + 2u - 6v + 22)} \right]$$

$$[1.865191270 \times 10^{-130}, 4.948219328 \times 10^{-65}] \quad \alpha \alpha$$

> $M := \text{RandMat}(3, 30); T := \text{HWg}(u, v, M); \text{SSSgN}(T, [u, v]);$

$$M := [[12, 12, 13], [24, 12, 11], [1, 17, 22]]$$

$$T := \left[\frac{3(4u^2 + 6uv + v^2)}{2(10u^2 + 19uv + 3v^2 - 15u - 8v + 11)}, -\frac{7u^2 + 5uv + 4v^2 - 7u - 7v}{10u^2 + 19uv + 3v^2 - 15u - 8v + 11} \right]$$

$$[2.515179309 \times 10^{-394}, -2.733005740 \times 10^{-197}] \quad \alpha \alpha$$

> $M := \text{RandMat}(3, 30); T := \text{HWg}(u, v, M); \text{SSSgN}(T, [u, v]);$

$$M := [[2, 12, 24], [24, 27, 13], [29, 22, 2]]$$

$$T := \left[-\frac{8u^2 + 72uv + 27v^2}{4(49u^2 + 48uv + 6v^2 - 49u - 31v - 2)}, \frac{106u^2 + 105uv + 8v^2 - 106u - 35v}{2(49u^2 + 48uv + 6v^2 - 49u - 31v - 2)} \right]$$

$$[0.2236131392, 0.5595034095] \quad \alpha \alpha$$

> $M := \text{RandMat}(3, 30); T := \text{HWg}(u, v, M); \text{SSSgN}(T, [u, v]);$

$$M := [[13, 12, 14], [1, 13, 7], [2, 20, 15]]$$

$$T := \left[\frac{13(4u^2 + 2uv + v^2)}{4(12u^2 + v^2 - 14u - 3v + 15)}, -\frac{32u^2 + 46uv + 14v^2 - 32u - 27v}{2(12u^2 + v^2 - 14u - 3v + 15)} \right]$$

$$[1.000000000, -1.064734846 \times 10^{-10}] \quad \alpha \alpha$$

> $M := \text{RandMat}(3, 30); T := \text{HWg}(u, v, M); \text{SSSgN}(T, [u, v]);$

$$M := [[14, 6, 26], [21, 6, 12], [15, 26, 9]]$$

$$T := \left[-\frac{28u^2 + 27uv + 3v^2}{2(18u^2 + 34uv + 23v^2 - 23u - 20v - 9)}, \frac{82u^2 + 93uv + 32v^2 - 82u - 38v}{2(18u^2 + 34uv + 23v^2 - 23u - 20v - 9)} \right]$$

$$[0.04202599244, 0.4445877674] \quad \alpha \alpha$$

> $M := \text{RandMat}(3, 30); T := \text{HWg}(u, v, M); \text{SSSgN}(T, [u, v]);$

$$M := [[25, 1, 24], [24, 9, 19], [13, 8, 29]]$$

$$T := \left[\frac{100u^2 + 50uv + 9v^2}{4(17u^2 + 19uv + 11v^2 - 21u - 31v + 29)}, -\frac{74u^2 + 76uv + 18v^2 - 74u - 27v}{2(17u^2 + 19uv + 11v^2 - 21u - 31v + 29)} \right]$$

$$[2.207112136 \times 10^{-664}, 2.482879884 \times 10^{-332}] \quad \alpha \alpha$$

> $M := \text{RandMat}(3, 30); T := \text{HWg}(u, v, M); \text{SSSgN}(T, [u, v]);$

$$M := [[5, 21, 27], [23, 8, 16], [29, 3, 10]]$$

$$T := \left[-\frac{5u^2 + 22uv + 2v^2}{41u^2 + 11uv + v^2 - 36u + v - 10}, \frac{112u^2 + 87uv + 11v^2 - 112u - 19v}{2(41u^2 + 11uv + v^2 - 36u + v - 10)} \right]$$

$$[0.4282268290, 0.5144539795] \quad \alpha \alpha$$

> $M := \text{RandMat}(3, 30); T := \text{HWg}(u, v, M); \text{SSSgN}(T, [u, v]);$

$$M := [[29, 15, 18], [2, 13, 2], [5, 5, 29]]$$

$$T := \left[\frac{116u^2 + 34uv + 13v^2}{4(35u^2 + 45uv + 35v^2 - 35u - 51v + 29)}, -\frac{46u^2 + 36uv - 6v^2 - 46u - 7v}{2(35u^2 + 45uv + 35v^2 - 35u - 51v + 29)} \right]$$

$$[3.934369625 \times 10^{-1831}, 2.261335205 \times 10^{-916}] \quad \alpha \alpha$$

> $M := \text{RandMat}(3, 30); T := \text{HWg}(u, v, M); \text{SSSgN}(T, [u, v]);$

$$M := [[28, 9, 21], [8, 8, 15], [16, 9, 8]]$$

$$T := \left[-\frac{56u^2 + 17uv + 4v^2}{2(u^2 + 28uv + 8v^2 - 21u - 8v - 8)}, \frac{74u^2 + 81uv + 16v^2 - 74u - 24v}{2(u^2 + 28uv + 8v^2 - 21u - 8v - 8)} \right]$$

$$[1.000000000, 1.250000000 \times 10^{-10}] \quad \alpha \alpha$$

> $M := \text{RandMat}(3, 30); T := \text{HWg}(u, v, M); \text{SSSgN}(T, [u, v]);$

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$$M := [[3, 26, 12], [10, 19, 7], [29, 23, 5]]$$

$$T := \left[-\frac{12u^2 + 72uv + 19v^2}{4(33u^2 + 25uv + 6v^2 - 31u - 20v - 5)}, \frac{82u^2 + 76uv + 11v^2 - 82u - 30v}{2(33u^2 + 25uv + 6v^2 - 31u - 20v - 5)} \right]$$

$$[0.2489565087, 0.5504940160] \quad \alpha \alpha$$

Problem 2

$$A = (b+c)/2$$

$b := 0.1;$	$b := 0.1$
$c := 0.1;$	$c := 0.1$
$a := \frac{(b+c)}{2};$	$a := 0.1000000000$
$SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);$	$[7. \times 10^{-10}, 0.9999999986]$
$b := 0.15; c := 0.15; a := \frac{(b+c)}{2};$	$b := 0.15$
	$c := 0.15$
	$a := 0.1500000000$
$SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);$	$[4. \times 10^{-10}, 0.9999999991]$
$b := 0.2; c := 0.2; a := \frac{(b+c)}{2};$	$b := 0.2$
	$c := 0.2$
	$a := 0.2000000000$
$SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);$	$[3. \times 10^{-10}, 0.9999999993]$
$b := 0.25; c := 0.25; a := \frac{(b+c)}{2};$	$b := 0.25$
	$c := 0.25$
	$a := 0.2500000000$
$SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);$	$[0., 0.9999999998]$
$b := 0.3; c := 0.3; a := \frac{(b+c)}{2};$	$b := 0.3$
	$c := 0.3$
	$a := 0.3000000000$
$SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);$	$[2. \times 10^{-10}, 0.9999999996]$

```

=
> b := 0.35; c := 0.35; a :=  $\frac{(b + c)}{2}$ ;

b := 0.35
c := 0.35
a := 0.3500000000

=
> SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);

[2. × 10-10, 0.9999999996]

-
> b := 0.4; c := 0.4; a :=  $\frac{(b + c)}{2}$ ;

b := 0.4
c := 0.4
a := 0.4000000000

> SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
Error, (in sqrfree) argument must be a polynomial or a rational function in lam |DMB.txt:746|

```

A = b+c

```

> a := b + c

a := b + c

> b := 0.1; c := 0.1; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);

b := 0.1
c := 0.1
[0.0023458826, 0.9952845412]

> b := 0.15; c := 0.15; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);

b := 0.15
c := 0.15
[0.0015293689, 0.9969310399]

> b := 0.2; c := 0.2; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);

b := 0.2
c := 0.2
[0.0011217441, 0.9977509080]

> b := 0.25; c := 0.25; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);

b := 0.25
c := 0.25
[0.0008777887, 0.9982409222]

> b := 0.3; c := 0.3; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);

b := 0.3
c := 0.3
[0.0007156888, 0.9985662474]

> b := 0.35; c := 0.35; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);

b := 0.35
c := 0.35
[0.0006012272, 0.9987958353]

> b := 0.4; c := 0.4; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);

b := 0.4
c := 0.4
Error, (in sqrfree) argument must be a polynomial or a rational function in lam |DMB.txt:746|

```

A = 1.5*(b+c)

```

=
> a := 1.5 · (b + c);
a := 1.20

=
> b := 0.1; c := 0.1; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
b := 0.1
c := 0.1
[0.3953424208, 0.2093151584]

=
> b := 0.15; c := 0.15; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
b := 0.15
c := 0.15
[0.3471603746, 0.3056792510]

=
> b := 0.2; c := 0.2; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
b := 0.2
c := 0.2
[0.3013824127, 0.3972351747]

=
> b := 0.25; c := 0.25; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
b := 0.25
c := 0.25
[0.2577848748, 0.4844302502]

=
> b := 0.3; c := 0.3; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
b := 0.3
c := 0.3
[0.2161735994, 0.5676528015]

=
> b := 0.35; c := 0.35; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
b := 0.35
c := 0.35
[0.1763789884, 0.6472420232]

=
> b := 0.4; c := 0.4; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
b := 0.4
c := 0.4

Error, (in sgrfree) argument must be a polynomial or a rational function in lam |DMB.txt:746|
=

```

$$A = 2 \cdot (b + c)$$

```

=
> a := 2 · (b + c);
a := 1.6

=
> b := 0.1; c := 0.1; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
b := 0.1
c := 0.1
[0.4145007688, 0.1709984624]

=
> b := 0.15; c := 0.15; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
b := 0.15
c := 0.15
[0.3753020949, 0.2493958100]

=
> b := 0.2; c := 0.2; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
b := 0.2
c := 0.2
[0.3381505031, 0.3236989942]

=
> b := 0.25; c := 0.25; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
b := 0.25
c := 0.25
[0.3028485824, 0.3943028352]

=
> b := 0.3; c := 0.3; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
b := 0.3
c := 0.3
[0.2692257622, 0.4615484756]

=
> b := 0.35; c := 0.35; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
b := 0.35
c := 0.35
[0.2371336990, 0.5257326021]

=
> b := 0.4; c := 0.4; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
b := 0.4
c := 0.4

Error, (in sqrfree) argument must be a polynomial or a rational function in lam |DMB.txt:746|
A = 10*(b+c)

```

```

> a := 10 · (b + c);
a := 8.0
> b := 0.1; c := 0.1; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
b := 0.1
c := 0.1
[0.4534196347, 0.09316073135]
> b := 0.15; c := 0.15; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
b := 0.15
c := 0.15
[0.4329569948, 0.1340860107]
> b := 0.2; c := 0.2; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
b := 0.2
c := 0.2
[0.4140578686, 0.1718842632]
> b := 0.25; c := 0.25; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
b := 0.25
c := 0.25
[0.3965309479, 0.2069381044]
> b := 0.3; c := 0.3; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
b := 0.3
c := 0.3
[0.3802153687, 0.2395692628]
> b := 0.35; c := 0.35; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
b := 0.35
c := 0.35
[0.3649749170, 0.2700501660]
> b := 0.4; c := 0.4; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
b := 0.4
c := 0.4
Error, (in sqrfree) argument must be a polynomial or a rational function in lam | DMB.txt:746 |

```

$$A = 100 \cdot (b + c)$$

```

=
> a := 100 · (b + c);

=
> b := 0.1; c := 0.1; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);

=
> b := 0.15; c := 0.15; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);

=
> b := 0.2; c := 0.2; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);

=
> b := 0.25; c := 0.25; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);

=
> b := 0.3; c := 0.3; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);

=
> b := 0.35; c := 0.35; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);

=
> b := 0.4; c := 0.4; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);

=
Error, (in sqrfree) argument must be a polynomial or a rational function in lam |DMB.txt:746|
=

```