

## Homework for Lecture 16 of Dr. Z.'s Dynamical Models in Biology class

Email the answers (as a .pdf file) to

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by 8:00pm Monday, Nov. 3, 2025.

Subject: hw16

with an attachment hw16FirstLast.pdf

1. For the generalized Hardy-Weinberg model given by  $HWg(u, v, M)$  where  $M$  is a 3 by 3 preference matrix

Type

```
M:=RandMat(3,30); T:=HWg(u,v,M); SSSgN(T,[u,v]);
```

40 times and record in how many cases only one of the alleles AA, Aa, aa will survive (i.e. the output is close to [0,1], [1,0], or [0,0]) and in how many of them they will also survive.

2. for each of  $b=c=0.1, 0.15, 0.2, 0.25, 0.3, 0.35, 0.4$

Using

```
SSSgN(AllenSIR(a,b,c,x,y),[x,y]);
```

for  $a=(b+c)/2$ ,  $a=(b+c)$ ,  $a=1.5*(b+c)$ ,  $a=2*(b+c)$ ,  $a=10*(b+c)$ ,  $a=100*(b+c)$

Confirm, in each case, that in the Linda Allen model, for  $a = (b + c)/2$  in the long run there are no infected individuals, but after  $a = (b + c)$ , they will start showing up. Also confirm that even for large  $a$ , they will not all be infected but  $x_n$  and  $y_n$  tend to some number.

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> M:= RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M := [[29, 23, 15], [26, 13, 6], [2, 27, 12]]
T := 
$$\left[ \frac{116u^2 + 98uv + 13v^2}{4(24u^2 + 23uv - 8v^2 - 7u + 9v + 12)}, -\frac{34u^2 + 18uv + 20v^2 - 34u - 33v}{2(24u^2 + 23uv - 8v^2 - 7u + 9v + 12)} \right]$$

[0.9999999992, 7.999999985  $\times 10^{-10}$ ] Aa

> M:= RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M := [[14, 7, 28], [7, 3, 14], [29, 15, 15]]
T := 
$$\left[ -\frac{56u^2 + 28uv + 3v^2}{4(28u^2 + 42uv + 11v^2 - 27u + v - 15)}, \frac{114u^2 + 129uv + 26v^2 - 114u - 29v}{2(28u^2 + 42uv + 11v^2 - 27u + v - 15)} \right]$$

[5.085632845  $\times 10^{-34}$ , 9.749093655  $\times 10^{-17}$ ] Aa

> M:= RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M := [[8, 9, 17], [26, 18, 11], [20, 23, 13]]
T := 
$$\left[ -\frac{16u^2 + 35uv + 9v^2}{2(16u^2 + 10uv + 3v^2 - 11u - 8v - 13)}, \frac{74u^2 + 73uv + 16v^2 - 74u - 34v}{2(16u^2 + 10uv + 3v^2 - 11u - 8v - 13)} \right]$$

[0.1986145182, 0.5214197860] Aa

> M:= RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M := [[11, 5, 16], [11, 4, 27], [22, 8, 26]]
T := 
$$\left[ -\frac{11u^2 + 8uv + v^2}{u^2 + 5uv + 5v^2 + 14u + 17v - 26}, \frac{76u^2 + 95uv + 31v^2 - 76u - 35v}{2(u^2 + 5uv + 5v^2 + 14u + 17v - 26)} \right]$$

[1.314787653  $\times 10^{-341}$ , 1.244454961  $\times 10^{-170}$ ] Aa

> M:= RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M := [[27, 7, 2], [12, 17, 5], [26, 3, 15]]
T := 
$$\left[ \frac{108u^2 + 38uv + 17v^2}{4(14u^2 + 13uv + 24v^2 - 2u - 22v + 15)}, -\frac{56u^2 + 45uv - 9v^2 - 56u - 8v}{2(14u^2 + 13uv + 24v^2 - 2u - 22v + 15)} \right]$$

[1.000000000, -6.511136825  $\times 10^{-817}$ ] Aa

> M:= RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M := [[10, 17, 28], [5, 25, 1], [30, 1, 19]]
T := 
$$\left[ -\frac{40u^2 + 44uv + 25v^2}{4(29u^2 - 42v^2 - 20u + 36v - 19)}, \frac{116u^2 + 96uv - 23v^2 - 116u - 2v}{2(29u^2 - 42v^2 - 20u + 36v - 19)} \right]$$

[0.2956610970, 0.5451146075] Aa

> M:= RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M := [[17, 28, 29], [20, 15, 24], [5, 17, 21]]
T := 
$$\left[ \frac{68u^2 + 96uv + 15v^2}{4(4u^2 + 15uv - 5v^2 - 8u - v + 21)}, -\frac{68u^2 + 61uv + 26v^2 - 68u - 41v}{2(4u^2 + 15uv - 5v^2 - 8u - v + 21)} \right]$$

[0.5500928410, 0.3949476804] Aa

> M:= RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M := [[25, 29, 2], [2, 12, 28], [19, 21, 4]]
T := 
$$\left[ \frac{50u^2 + 31uv + 6v^2}{2(8u^2 - 31uv - 33v^2 + 13u + 41v + 4)}, -\frac{42u^2 + 60uv + 37v^2 - 42u - 49v}{2(8u^2 - 31uv - 33v^2 + 13u + 41v + 4)} \right]$$

[1.000000000, 7.914219430  $\times 10^{-19}$ ] Aa

> M:= RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M := [[3, 8, 16], [9, 9, 14], [14, 21, 3]]
T := 
$$\left[ -\frac{12u^2 + 34uv + 9v^2}{4(24u^2 + 42uv + 23v^2 - 24u - 29v - 3)}, \frac{60u^2 + 78uv + 26v^2 - 60u - 35v}{2(24u^2 + 42uv + 23v^2 - 24u - 29v - 3)} \right]$$

[0.08536612952, 0.5219484615] Aa

> M:= RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M := [[28, 10, 17], [14, 12, 26], [23, 15, 7]]
T := 
$$\left[ -\frac{28u^2 + 12uv + 3v^2}{5u^2 + 43uv + 22v^2 - 26u - 27v - 7}, \frac{80u^2 + 97uv + 29v^2 - 80u - 41v}{2(5u^2 + 43uv + 22v^2 - 26u - 27v - 7)} \right]$$

[1.000000000, -6.972498950  $\times 10^{-141}$ ] Aa

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> M := RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M := [[24, 14, 13], [22, 2, 24], [5, 27, 15]]
T := 
$$\left[ \frac{48u^2 + 36uv + v^2}{2(21u^2 - 3uv - 34v^2 - 12u + 21v + 15)}, - \frac{36u^2 + 51uv + 49v^2 - 36u - 51v}{2(21u^2 - 3uv - 34v^2 - 12u + 21v + 15)} \right]$$

[0.003632274242, 0.3031559217] Aa

> M := RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M := [[10, 25, 11], [12, 4, 12], [15, 30, 16]]
T := 
$$\left[ \frac{20u^2 + 37uv + 2v^2}{2(uv - 22v^2 - 6u + 10v + 16)}, - \frac{52u^2 + 57uv + 38v^2 - 52u - 42v}{2(uv - 22v^2 - 6u + 10v + 16)} \right]$$

[0.003807647852, 0.2221871492] Aa

> M := RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M := [[19, 15, 26], [10, 9, 30], [30, 27, 18]]
T := 
$$\left[ - \frac{76u^2 + 50uv + 9v^2}{4(19u^2 + 52uv + 30v^2 - 20u - 21v - 18)}, \frac{112u^2 + 144uv + 48v^2 - 112u - 57v}{2(19u^2 + 52uv + 30v^2 - 20u - 21v - 18)} \right]$$

[0.01517208205, 0.3401869112] Aa

> M := RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M := [[25, 2, 9], [5, 26, 23], [9, 18, 23]]
T := 
$$\left[ \frac{50u^2 + 7uv + 13v^2}{2(30u^2 - 6uv + 8v^2 - 28u - 5v + 23)}, - \frac{36u^2 + 70uv + 15v^2 - 36u - 41v}{2(30u^2 - 6uv + 8v^2 - 28u - 5v + 23)} \right]$$

[1.000000000, 1.098901100  $\times 10^{-10}$ ] Aa

> M := RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
Page Break
M := [[25, 11, 30], [28, 26, 24], [8, 2, 4]]
T := 
$$\left[ - \frac{50u^2 + 39uv + 13v^2}{2(9u^2 + 17uv - 4v^2 - 30u - 18v - 4)}, \frac{76u^2 + 63uv - 76u - 26v}{2(9u^2 + 17uv - 4v^2 - 30u - 18v - 4)} \right]$$

[0.999999980, 1.668209596  $\times 10^{-9}$ ] Aa

> M := RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M := [[22, 21, 25], [29, 30, 1], [20, 11, 10]]
T := 
$$\left[ - \frac{44u^2 + 50uv + 15v^2}{2(13u^2 - 13uv - 28v^2 - 25u + 8v - 10)}, \frac{45u^2 + 26uv - 9v^2 - 45u - 6v}{13u^2 - 13uv - 28v^2 - 25u + 8v - 10} \right]$$

[0.5807904580, 0.3704339174] Aa

> M := RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M := [[19, 8, 8], [14, 27, 15], [7, 11, 5]]
T := 
$$\left[ \frac{76u^2 + 44uv + 27v^2}{4(9u^2 - 9uv + 6v^2 + 5u + 16v + 5)}, - \frac{30u^2 + 34uv - v^2 - 30u - 26v}{2(9u^2 - 9uv + 6v^2 + 5u + 16v + 5)} \right]$$

[0.9999999992, 5.114246440  $\times 10^{-10}$ ] Aa

> M := RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M := [[9, 21, 15], [16, 11, 25], [10, 29, 28]]
T := 
$$\left[ \frac{36u^2 + 74uv + 11v^2}{4(12u^2 + 14uv - 15v^2 - 31u - 2v + 28)}, - \frac{50u^2 + 67uv + 43v^2 - 50u - 54v}{2(12u^2 + 14uv - 15v^2 - 31u - 2v + 28)} \right]$$

[1.256121508  $\times 10^{-35}$ , 1.090521488  $\times 10^{-17}$ ] Aa

> M := RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M := [[22, 8, 10], [4, 21, 19], [8, 11, 1]]
T := 
$$\left[ \frac{88u^2 + 24uv + 21v^2}{4(5u^2 - 34uv - 8v^2 + 16u + 28v + 1)}, - \frac{3(12u^2 + 18uv + 3v^2 - 12u - 10v)}{2(5u^2 - 34uv - 8v^2 + 16u + 28v + 1)} \right]$$

[1.000000000, -4.054054054  $\times 10^{-10}$ ] Aa

> M := RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
Page Break
M := [[1, 20, 28], [28, 26, 7], [8, 12, 28]]
T := 
$$\left[ - \frac{2u^2 + 48uv + 13v^2}{2(7u^2 - 49uv - 35v^2 + 20u + 37v - 28)}, \frac{72u^2 + 43uv - 7v^2 - 72u - 19v}{2(7u^2 - 49uv - 35v^2 + 20u + 37v - 28)} \right]$$

[2.295494702  $\times 10^{-939}$ , -3.373852241  $\times 10^{-470}$ ] Aa

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> M:= RandMat(3, 30); T:= HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M:= [[7, 22, 22], [23, 2, 17], [5, 24, 16]]
T:= [ - 14 u^2 + 45 u v + v^2 / 2 (4 u^2 - 9 u v + 23 v^2 + 5 u - 9 v - 16) , - 54 u^2 + 50 u v + 39 v^2 - 54 u - 41 v / 2 (4 u^2 - 9 u v + 23 v^2 + 5 u - 9 v - 16) ]
[0.5427150870, 0.4361876580] αα

> M:= RandMat(3, 30); T:= HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M:= [[9, 18, 29], [2, 21, 12], [3, 17, 28]]
T:= [ 36 u^2 + 40 u v + 21 v^2 / 4 (5 u^2 + 15 u v + 20 v^2 - 24 u - 27 v + 28) , - 64 u^2 + 73 u v + 8 v^2 - 64 u - 29 v / 2 (5 u^2 + 15 u v + 20 v^2 - 24 u - 27 v + 28) ]
[7.398414725 × 10-572, 3.252959610 × 10-286] αα

> M:= RandMat(3, 30); T:= HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M:= [[22, 7, 22], [17, 7, 5], [4, 30, 5]]
T:= [ 88 u^2 + 48 u v + 7 v^2 / 4 (u^2 - 27 u v - 23 v^2 + 16 u + 25 v + 5) , - 52 u^2 + 63 u v + 28 v^2 - 52 u - 35 v / 2 (u^2 - 27 u v - 23 v^2 + 16 u + 25 v + 5) ]
[1.000000000, 4.708828564 × 10-106] αα

> M:= RandMat(3, 30); T:= HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M:= [[3, 12, 27], [6, 29, 4], [27, 20, 13]]
T:= [ - 12 u^2 + 36 u v + 29 v^2 / 4 (38 u^2 + 34 u v - 18 v^2 - 28 u + 2 v - 13) , - 108 u^2 + 114 u v - 5 v^2 - 108 u - 24 v / 2 (38 u^2 + 34 u v - 18 v^2 - 28 u + 2 v - 13) ]
[0.1733330917, 0.5428410970] αα

> M:= RandMat(3, 30); T:= HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M:= [[21, 20, 19], [25, 7, 4], [5, 25, 3]]
T:= [ - 84 u^2 + 90 u v + 7 v^2 / 4 (2 u v + 19 v^2 - 18 u - 23 v - 3) , - 48 u^2 + 32 u v + 22 v^2 - 48 u - 29 v / 2 (2 u v + 19 v^2 - 18 u - 23 v - 3) ]
[0.9189037440, 0.08052747750] αα

> M:= RandMat(3, 30); T:= HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M:= [[6, 12, 2], [8, 6, 19], [16, 13, 5]]
T:= [ - 12 u^2 + 20 u v + 3 v^2 / 2 (7 u^2 + 20 u v + 21 v^2 - 8 u - 22 v - 5) , - 18 u^2 + 24 u v + 13 v^2 - 18 u - 16 v / 7 u^2 + 20 u v + 21 v^2 - 8 u - 22 v - 5 ]
[0.06035227230, 0.4711966998] αα

> M:= RandMat(3, 30); T:= HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M:= [[27, 14, 22], [6, 24, 30], [23, 30, 26]]
T:= [ 27 u^2 + 10 u v + 6 v^2 / 8 u^2 - 33 u v - 10 v^2 - 7 u + 8 v + 26 , - 45 u^2 + 65 u v + 18 v^2 - 45 u - 30 v / 8 u^2 - 33 u v - 10 v^2 - 7 u + 8 v + 26 ]
[1.000000000, -4.652850404 × 10-11] αα

> M:= RandMat(3, 30); T:= HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M:= [[13, 15, 16], [16, 6, 22], [22, 10, 6]]
T:= [ - 26 u^2 + 31 u v + 3 v^2 / 2 (19 u^2 + 27 u v + 20 v^2 - 26 u - 20 v - 6) , - 76 u^2 + 77 u v + 26 v^2 - 76 u - 32 v / 2 (19 u^2 + 27 u v + 20 v^2 - 26 u - 20 v - 6) ]
[0.7548302220, 0.2365637790] αα

> M:= RandMat(3, 30); T:= HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M:= [[7, 24, 25], [16, 4, 13], [29, 27, 3]]
T:= [ - 7 u^2 + 20 u v + v^2 / 44 u^2 + 48 u v + 33 v^2 - 48 u - 34 v - 3 , - 2 (27 u^2 + 27 u v + 9 v^2 - 27 u - 10 v) / 44 u^2 + 48 u v + 33 v^2 - 48 u - 34 v - 3 ]
[0.3833021014, 0.5280305164] αα

> M:= RandMat(3, 30); T:= HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M:= [[2, 11, 5], [21, 20, 8], [20, 6, 4]]
T:= [ - 2 u^2 + 16 u v + 5 v^2 / 19 u^2 - u v - 10 v^2 - 17 u - 6 v - 4 , - 25 u^2 + 16 u v - 3 v^2 - 25 u - 7 v / 19 u^2 - u v - 10 v^2 - 17 u - 6 v - 4 ]
[0.3146199747, 0.5331476283] αα

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> M:= RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M:= [[29, 9, 24], [18, 5, 26], [22, 12, 22]]
T:= 
$$\left[ \frac{116u^2 + 54uv + 5v^2}{4(5u^2 - 13uv - 11v^2 + 2u - 6v + 22)}, - \frac{92u^2 + 103uv + 33v^2 - 92u - 38v}{2(5u^2 - 13uv - 11v^2 + 2u - 6v + 22)} \right]$$

[1.865191270  $\times 10^{-130}$ , 4.948219328  $\times 10^{-65}$ ]  $\alpha \alpha$ 
> M:= RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M:= [[12, 12, 13], [24, 12, 11], [1, 17, 22]]
T:= 
$$\left[ \frac{3(4u^2 + 6uv + v^2)}{2(10u^2 + 19uv + 3v^2 - 15u - 8v + 11)}, - \frac{7u^2 + 5uv + 4v^2 - 7u - 7v}{10u^2 + 19uv + 3v^2 - 15u - 8v + 11} \right]$$

[2.515179309  $\times 10^{-394}$ , -2.733005740  $\times 10^{-197}$ ]  $\alpha \alpha$ 
> M:= RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M:= [[2, 12, 24], [24, 27, 13], [29, 22, 2]]
T:= 
$$\left[ - \frac{8u^2 + 72uv + 27v^2}{4(49u^2 + 48uv + 6v^2 - 49u - 31v - 2)}, \frac{106u^2 + 105uv + 8v^2 - 106u - 35v}{2(49u^2 + 48uv + 6v^2 - 49u - 31v - 2)} \right]$$

[0.2236131392, 0.5595034095]  $\alpha \alpha$ 
> M:= RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M:= [[13, 12, 14], [1, 13, 7], [2, 20, 15]]
T:= 
$$\left[ \frac{13(4u^2 + 2uv + v^2)}{4(12u^2 + v^2 - 14u - 3v + 15)}, - \frac{32u^2 + 46uv + 14v^2 - 32u - 27v}{2(12u^2 + v^2 - 14u - 3v + 15)} \right]$$

[1.000000000, -1.064734846  $\times 10^{-10}$ ]  $\alpha \alpha$ 
> M:= RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M:= [[14, 6, 26], [21, 6, 12], [15, 26, 9]]
T:= 
$$\left[ - \frac{28u^2 + 27uv + 3v^2}{2(18u^2 + 34uv + 23v^2 - 23u - 20v - 9)}, \frac{82u^2 + 93uv + 32v^2 - 82u - 38v}{2(18u^2 + 34uv + 23v^2 - 23u - 20v - 9)} \right]$$

[0.04202599244, 0.4445877674]  $\alpha \alpha$ 
> M:= RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M:= [[25, 1, 24], [24, 9, 19], [13, 8, 29]]
T:= 
$$\left[ \frac{100u^2 + 50uv + 9v^2}{4(17u^2 + 19uv + 11v^2 - 21u - 31v + 29)}, - \frac{74u^2 + 76uv + 18v^2 - 74u - 27v}{2(17u^2 + 19uv + 11v^2 - 21u - 31v + 29)} \right]$$

[2.207112136  $\times 10^{-664}$ , 2.482879884  $\times 10^{-332}$ ]  $\alpha \alpha$ 
> M:= RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M:= [[5, 21, 27], [23, 8, 16], [29, 3, 10]]
T:= 
$$\left[ - \frac{5u^2 + 22uv + 2v^2}{41u^2 + 11uv + v^2 - 36u + v - 10}, \frac{112u^2 + 87uv + 11v^2 - 112u - 19v}{2(41u^2 + 11uv + v^2 - 36u + v - 10)} \right]$$

[0.4282268290, 0.5144539795]  $\alpha \alpha$ 
> M:= RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M:= [[29, 15, 18], [2, 13, 2], [5, 5, 29]]
T:= 
$$\left[ \frac{116u^2 + 34uv + 13v^2}{4(35u^2 + 45uv + 35v^2 - 35u - 51v + 29)}, - \frac{46u^2 + 36uv - 6v^2 - 46u - 7v}{2(35u^2 + 45uv + 35v^2 - 35u - 51v + 29)} \right]$$

[3.934369625  $\times 10^{-1831}$ , 2.261335205  $\times 10^{-916}$ ]  $\alpha \alpha$ 
> M:= RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M:= [[28, 9, 21], [8, 8, 15], [16, 9, 8]]
T:= 
$$\left[ - \frac{56u^2 + 17uv + 4v^2}{2(u^2 + 28uv + 8v^2 - 21u - 8v - 8)}, \frac{74u^2 + 81uv + 16v^2 - 74u - 24v}{2(u^2 + 28uv + 8v^2 - 21u - 8v - 8)} \right]$$

[1.000000000, 1.250000000  $\times 10^{-10}$ ]  $\alpha \alpha$ 
> M:= RandMat(3, 30); T := HWg(u, v, M); SSSgN(T, [u, v]);
M:= [[3, 26, 12], [10, 19, 7], [29, 23, 5]]
T:= 
$$\left[ - \frac{12u^2 + 72uv + 19v^2}{4(33u^2 + 25uv + 6v^2 - 31u - 20v - 5)}, \frac{82u^2 + 76uv + 11v^2 - 82u - 30v}{2(33u^2 + 25uv + 6v^2 - 31u - 20v - 5)} \right]$$

[0.2489565087, 0.5504940160]  $\alpha \alpha$ 

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## Problem 2

$$A = (b+c)/2$$

```

-> b := 0.1;                                b := 0.1
=
-> c := 0.1;                                c := 0.1
=
-> a :=  $\frac{(b+c)}{2}$ ;                      a := 0.1000000000
=
-> SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);  [7.  $\times 10^{-10}$ , 0.9999999986]
=
-> b := 0.15; c := 0.15; a :=  $\frac{(b+c)}{2}$ ;    b := 0.15
                                               c := 0.15
                                               a := 0.1500000000
=
-> SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);  [4.  $\times 10^{-10}$ , 0.9999999991]
=
-> b := 0.2; c := 0.2; a :=  $\frac{(b+c)}{2}$ ;      b := 0.2
                                               c := 0.2
                                               a := 0.2000000000
=
-> SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);  [3.  $\times 10^{-10}$ , 0.9999999993]
=
-> b := 0.25; c := 0.25; a :=  $\frac{(b+c)}{2}$ ;    b := 0.25
                                               c := 0.25
                                               a := 0.2500000000
=
-> SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);  [0., 0.9999999998]
=
-> b := 0.3; c := 0.3; a :=  $\frac{(b+c)}{2}$ ;      b := 0.3
                                               c := 0.3
                                               a := 0.3000000000
=
-> SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);  [2.  $\times 10^{-10}$ , 0.9999999996]

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```

=
> b := 0.35; c := 0.35; a :=  $\frac{(b+c)}{2}$ ;
                                         b := 0.35
                                         c := 0.35
                                         a := 0.3500000000
=
> SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
                                         [2.  $\times 10^{-10}$ , 0.9999999996]
-
> b := 0.4; c := 0.4; a :=  $\frac{(b+c)}{2}$ ;
                                         b := 0.4
                                         c := 0.4
                                         a := 0.4000000000
> SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
Error, (in sqrfree) argument must be a polynomial or a rational function in lam |DMB.txt:746|

```

A = b+c

```

> a := b + c
                                         a := b + c
> b := 0.1; c := 0.1; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
                                         b := 0.1
                                         c := 0.1
                                         [0.0023458826, 0.9952845412]
> b := 0.15; c := 0.15; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
                                         b := 0.15
                                         c := 0.15
                                         [0.0015293689, 0.9969310399]
> b := 0.2; c := 0.2; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
                                         b := 0.2
                                         c := 0.2
                                         [0.0011217441, 0.9977509080]
> b := 0.25; c := 0.25; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
                                         b := 0.25
                                         c := 0.25
                                         [0.0008777887, 0.9982409222]
> b := 0.3; c := 0.3; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
                                         b := 0.3
                                         c := 0.3
                                         [0.0007156888, 0.9985662474]
> b := 0.35; c := 0.35; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
                                         b := 0.35
                                         c := 0.35
                                         [0.0006012272, 0.9987958353]
> b := 0.4; c := 0.4; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
                                         b := 0.4
                                         c := 0.4
Error, (in sqrfree) argument must be a polynomial or a rational function in lam |DMB.txt:746|

```

A = 1.5\*(b+c)

```

= > a := 1.5 · (b + c);
                                         a := 1.20
= > b := 0.1; c := 0.1;   SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
                                         b := 0.1
                                         c := 0.1
                                         [0.3953424208, 0.2093151584]
= > b := 0.15; c := 0.15;   SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
                                         b := 0.15
                                         c := 0.15
                                         [0.3471603746, 0.3056792510]
= > b := 0.2; c := 0.2;   SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
                                         b := 0.2
                                         c := 0.2
                                         [0.3013824127, 0.3972351747]
= > b := 0.25; c := 0.25;   SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
                                         b := 0.25
                                         c := 0.25
                                         [0.2577848748, 0.4844302502]
= > b := 0.3; c := 0.3;   SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
                                         b := 0.3
                                         c := 0.3
                                         [0.2161735994, 0.5676528015]
= > b := 0.35; c := 0.35;   SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
                                         b := 0.35
                                         c := 0.35
                                         [0.1763789884, 0.6472420232]
= > b := 0.4; c := 0.4;   SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
                                         b := 0.4
                                         c := 0.4
                                         Error, (in sqrfree) argument must be a polynomial or a rational function in lam |DMB.txt:746|
= .

```

A = 2\*(b+c)

```

= > a := 2 · (b + c);                                     a := 1.6
=
= > b := 0.1; c := 0.1;  SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);  b := 0.1
= > b := 0.15; c := 0.15;  SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);  c := 0.15
= > b := 0.2; c := 0.2;  SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);  [0.4145007688, 0.1709984624]
= > b := 0.25; c := 0.25;  SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);  b := 0.2
= > b := 0.3; c := 0.3;  SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);  c := 0.2
= > b := 0.35; c := 0.35;  SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);  [0.3381505031, 0.3236989942]
= > b := 0.4; c := 0.4;  SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);  b := 0.3
= > b := 0.4; c := 0.4;  SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);  c := 0.3
= > b := 0.4; c := 0.4;  SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);  [0.2692257622, 0.4615484756]
= > b := 0.4; c := 0.4;  SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);  b := 0.4
= > b := 0.4; c := 0.4;  SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);  c := 0.4
= Error, (in sqrfree) argument must be a polynomial or a rational function in lam [DMB.txt:746]
A = 10^(b+c)

```

```

> a := 10 · (b + c);
a := 8.0

> b := 0.1; c := 0.1; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
b := 0.1
c := 0.1
[0.4534196347, 0.09316073135]

> b := 0.15; c := 0.15; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
b := 0.15
c := 0.15
[0.4329569948, 0.1340860107]

> b := 0.2; c := 0.2; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
b := 0.2
c := 0.2
[0.4140578686, 0.1718842632]

> b := 0.25; c := 0.25; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
b := 0.25
c := 0.25
[0.3965309479, 0.2069381044]

> b := 0.3; c := 0.3; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
b := 0.3
c := 0.3
[0.3802153687, 0.2395692628]

> b := 0.35; c := 0.35; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
b := 0.35
c := 0.35
[0.3649749170, 0.2700501660]

> b := 0.4; c := 0.4; SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);
b := 0.4
c := 0.4
Error, (in sgrfree) argument must be a polynomial or a rational function in lam |DMB.txt:746|

```

$$A = 100 \cdot (b + c)$$

```

= > a := 100 · (b + c);                                     a := 80.0
= > b := 0.1; c := 0.1;   SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);   b := 0.1
= > b := 0.15; c := 0.15;  SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);  c := 0.15
= > b := 0.15; c := 0.15;  SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]); [0.4545454547, 0.09090909091]
= > b := 0.15; c := 0.15;  SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);   b := 0.15
= > b := 0.15; c := 0.15;  SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);  c := 0.15
= > b := 0.2; c := 0.2;   SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]); [0.4347826088, 0.1304347826]
= > b := 0.2; c := 0.2;   SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);   b := 0.2
= > b := 0.2; c := 0.2;   SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);  c := 0.2
= > b := 0.25; c := 0.25;  SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]); [0.4166666668, 0.1666666667]
= > b := 0.25; c := 0.25;  SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);   b := 0.25
= > b := 0.25; c := 0.25;  SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);  c := 0.25
= > b := 0.3; c := 0.3;   SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]); [0.4000000000, 0.2000000000]
= > b := 0.3; c := 0.3;   SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);   b := 0.3
= > b := 0.3; c := 0.3;   SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);  c := 0.3
= > b := 0.35; c := 0.35;  SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]); [0.3846153847, 0.2307692308]
= > b := 0.35; c := 0.35;  SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);   b := 0.35
= > b := 0.35; c := 0.35;  SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);  c := 0.35
= > b := 0.4; c := 0.4;   SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]); [0.3703703703, 0.2592592593]
= > b := 0.4; c := 0.4;   SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);   b := 0.4
= > b := 0.4; c := 0.4;   SSSgN(AllenSIR(a, b, c, x, y), [x, y]);  c := 0.4
= Error, (in sqrfree) argument must be a polynomial or a rational function in lam |DMB.txt:746|

```