

HW 11

$$2. \quad z = \frac{1 + 2z + 3z + 4z}{2 + 3z + 4z + 5z}$$

$$2z + 12z^2 = 1 + 9z$$

$$12z^2 - 7z - 1 = 0$$

$$\frac{7 \pm \sqrt{49 + 48}}{24}$$

$$z = \frac{7 + \sqrt{97}}{24}, \quad \frac{7 - \sqrt{97}}{24}$$

$$3. \quad \text{Let } \vec{x}(n) = [a(n+3), a(n+2), a(n+1), a(n)]$$

$$\vec{x}(n+1) = \begin{bmatrix} f(x_1, x_2, x_3) \\ x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{where } f(x_1, x_2, x_3) = \frac{1 + 2x_1 + 3x_2 + 4x_3}{2 + 3x_1 + 4x_2 + 5x_3}$$

4. Steady state

$$\frac{r + 5 + \sqrt{r^2 + 10r + 1}}{12}, \quad \frac{r + 5 - \sqrt{r^2 + 10r + 1}}{12}$$

$$\text{Cutoff } r_0 = 3.43$$

$$5. \quad r_1 = 2.1$$

$$r_2 = 1.9$$

$$r_3 = 1.885$$

