

```

> #OK to post
>
>
>
> #Anne Somalwar, hw24, 11.29.2021
>
>
>
> #3
>
> #(ii)
>
> dsolve( {diff(x(t), t, t) = -10 + 2·diff(x(t), t), D(x)(0) = 0, x(0) = 100} )
          
$$x(t) = -\frac{5 e^{2t}}{2} + 5t + \frac{205}{2}$$

          (1)
> evalf( solve( -\frac{5 \cdot e^{2 \cdot t}}{2} + 5 \cdot t + \frac{205}{2} = 0 ) )
          -20.50000000, 1.90112928
          (2)
> #The ball will hit the ground after 1.9 seconds
>
>
>
>
>
> #5
>
> #(d)
>
> #(i) (a)
>
> read "C:/Users/aks238/OneDrive - Rutgers University/Documents/DMB.txt" :
          First Written: Nov. 2021

```

This is DMB.txt, A Maple package to explore Dynamical models in Biology (both discrete and continuous) accompanying the class Dynamical Models in Biology, Rutgers University. Taught by Dr. Z. (Doron Zeilbeger)

*The most current version is available on WWW at:
<http://sites.math.rutgers.edu/~zeilberg/tokhniot/DMB.txt> .
Please report all bugs to: DoronZeil at gmail dot com .*

*For general help, and a list of the MAIN functions,
type "Help()". For specific help type "Help(procedure_name);"*

*For a list of the supporting functions type: Help1();
For help with any of them type: Help(ProcedureName);*

*For a list of the functions that give examples of Discrete-time dynamical systems (some famous),
type: HelpDDM());*

For help with any of them type: Help(ProcedureName);

*For a list of the functions continuous-time dynamical systems (some famous) type: HelpCDM());
For help with any of them type: Help(ProcedureName);*

(3)

```
> Orb( [ (x+1) / (x+2) ], [x], [0.], 1000, 1010 )
```

```
[[0.6180339888], [0.6180339888], [0.6180339888], [0.6180339888], [0.6180339888],  
 [0.6180339888], [0.6180339888], [0.6180339888], [0.6180339888], [0.6180339888],  
 [0.6180339888]]
```

(4)

```
> Orb( [ (x+1) / (x+2) ], [x], [10.], 1000, 1010 )
```

```
[[0.6180339888], [0.6180339888], [0.6180339888], [0.6180339888], [0.6180339888],  
 [0.6180339888], [0.6180339888], [0.6180339888], [0.6180339888], [0.6180339888],  
 [0.6180339888]]
```

(5)

```
> Orb( [ (x+1) / (x+2) ], [x], [100.], 1000, 1010 )
```

```
[[0.6180339888], [0.6180339888], [0.6180339888], [0.6180339888], [0.6180339888],  
 [0.6180339888], [0.6180339888], [0.6180339888], [0.6180339888], [0.6180339888],  
 [0.6180339888]]
```

(6)

```
> #Looks like 0.618 is the only stable fixed point
```

```
> #(ii) (a)
```

```

> Orb( $\left[\left[\frac{5}{2} \cdot x \cdot (1 - x)\right], [x], [0.1], 1000, 1010\right]$ )
[[0.6000000000], [0.6000000000], [0.6000000000], [0.6000000000], [0.6000000000],
 [0.6000000000], [0.6000000000], [0.6000000000], [0.6000000000], [0.6000000000],
 [0.6000000000]]

```

(7)

```

> Orb( $\left[\left[\frac{5}{2} \cdot x \cdot (1 - x)\right], [x], [0.5], 1000, 1010\right]$ )
[[0.6000000000], [0.6000000000], [0.6000000000], [0.6000000000], [0.6000000000],
 [0.6000000000], [0.6000000000], [0.6000000000], [0.6000000000], [0.6000000000],
 [0.6000000000]]

```

(8)

```

> Orb( $\left[\left[\frac{5}{2} \cdot x \cdot (1 - x)\right], [x], [1.5], 1000, 1010\right]$ )
[[Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)], [Float(
-∞)], [Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)]]

```

(9)

```

> Orb( $\left[\left[\frac{5}{2} \cdot x \cdot (1 - x)\right], [x], [2.], 1000, 1010\right]$ )
[[Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)], [
Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)]]

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(10)

```

> #Looks like 0.6 is the only stable fixed point
>
>
>
>

```

```

> #(iii) (a)
>
>

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> Orb( $\left[\left[\frac{7}{2} \cdot x \cdot (1 - x)\right], [x], [0.1], 1000, 1010\right]$ )
[[0.8269407062], [0.5008842111], [0.8749972637], [0.3828196827], [0.8269407062],
 [0.5008842111], [0.8749972637], [0.3828196827], [0.8269407062], [0.5008842111],
 [0.8749972637]]

```

(11)

```

> Orb( $\left[\left[\frac{7}{2} \cdot x \cdot (1 - x)\right], [x], [.5], 1000, 1010\right]$ )
[[0.5008842111], [0.8749972637], [0.3828196827], [0.8269407062], [0.5008842111],
 [0.8749972637], [0.3828196827], [0.8269407062], [0.5008842111], [0.8749972637],
 [0.3828196827]]

```

(12)

```

> Orb( $\left[\left[\frac{7}{2} \cdot x \cdot (1 - x)\right], [x], [1.5], 1000, 1010\right]$ )
[[Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)], [
Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)]]

```

(13)

```
> Orb([ [ 7/2 * x * (1 - x) ], [x], [2.], 1000, 1010)
[[Float(-∞), [Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)], [
Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)], [Float(-∞)]]
#Looks like there are no stable fixed points
```

(14)