Math 170S Homework for Section 6.1 *† Instructor: Swee Hong Chan

Note: Homework will not be collected, but the question for Quiz 2 might be picked from the homework questions.

1. Show that for any data samples x_1, \ldots, x_n

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} (x_i - \overline{x}) = 0$$

Let $\tilde{x} := \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i^2$. Represent s^2 in terms of \overline{x} and \tilde{x} .

2. Suppose we have sample values

$$(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_{10}) = (2, 4, 2, 5, 6, 1, 3, 3, 2, 6).$$

Compute the corresponding sample mean, variance of the empirical distribution, sample variance, and sample standard deviation.

- 3. Solve Problem 6.1-2 from Hogg et al textbook.
- 4. Compute the sample mean and sample variance of the raw sample values given in Table 6.1-1 in the textbook. Also compute the sample mean and sample variance of the grouped data, using the class marks and with their respective frequencies. How do they compare?
- 5. Using table Va-b from Appendix B of the textbook, explain the percentages that appear in the Empirical Rule (68%, 95% and 99.7%, see page 229), in the case when your data is well approximated by the Normal distribution N(0, 1).

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[†]This homework is based on Hanback Lyu's and Liza Rebrova's homeworks from the previous quarter, and I would like to thank her for her generosity here. "*Nanos gigantum humeris insidentes* (I am but a dwarf standing on the shoulders of giants)".