

Students in Calculus I were given the following problem: “Find the derivative of  $y = \sec^2(1 + 3x)$ .” Four student solutions are below. All four are incorrect. Write a correct solution and decide on a rubric of partial credit if the problem is worth 5 points. For each incorrect solution below, explain the error(s) in the solution and grade the solutions based on your rubric.

1.

$$\begin{aligned}y &= (\sec(u))^2 & u &= 1 + 3x \\y' &= 2(\sec(1 + 3x))(\sec x \tan x) \cdot 3 \\&= 6 \sec x \tan x \sec(1 + 3x)\end{aligned}$$

2.

$$\begin{aligned}y' &= 2 \cdot 3 \sec(1 + 3x) \tan(1 + 3x) \\&= 6 \sec(1 + 3x) \tan(1 + 3x)\end{aligned}$$

3.

$$\begin{aligned}y &= \sec(1 + 3x) \cdot \sec(1 + 3x) \\y' &= \sec \tan(1 + 3x) \cdot 3 \sec \tan(1 + 3x) \cdot 3 \\&= 18 \sec \tan(1 + 3x)\end{aligned}$$

4.

$$y' = \tan(1 + 3x) \cdot 3$$