

MTH 961: Suggested Exercises for Week 10

Depending on our progress today, there may be a new exercise sheet with exercises on vector bundles on Thursday.

1. Show that the construction of G -equivariant cohomology given in class satisfies the following property: If $f : X \rightarrow Y$ is a G -equivariant homotopy equivalence, then $H_G^*(X) \simeq H_G^*(Y)$.
2. Given a space X with an involution τ , show that the two constructions of the spectral sequence from $H^*(X; \mathbb{F}_2) \otimes \mathbb{F}_2[\theta]$ to $H_{\mathbb{Z}_2}^*(X; \mathbb{F}_2)$ give the same spectral sequence. (Hint: Consider a simplicial chain complex for $E\mathbb{Z}_2 = S^\infty$.)
3. Prove that given X as in the previous exercise, $H_{\mathbb{Z}_2}^*(X) = \text{Ext}_{\mathbb{F}_2[\mathbb{Z}_2]}(C_*, \mathbb{F}_2)$, where \mathbb{F}_2 represents the trivial $\mathbb{F}_2[\mathbb{Z}_2]$ -module.
4. Compute the equivariant cohomology of S^n with a reflection fixing S^k , for $k < n$. (Note that localization does not tell you everything about the equivariant cohomology.)
5. In class we found that given a space X with the homotopy type of a finite dimensional CW complex, and an involution τ on X , we had an isomorphism between $\theta^{-1}H_{\mathbb{Z}_2}^*(X)$ and $H^*(X^{\text{fix}}; \mathbb{F}_2) \otimes \mathbb{F}_2[\theta]$. This isomorphism can be rephrased as follows: Consider the natural map $H_{\mathbb{Z}_2}^*(X) \rightarrow H_{\mathbb{Z}_2}^*(X^{\text{fix}})$. Then the kernel and cokernel of this map are both θ -torsion modules.

It is possible to deduce this for general actions of a finite group G without spectral sequences using the fact that there is a Mayer-Vietoris sequence for equivariant cohomology (assuming that one decomposes a space into two equivariant neighborhoods). Work out the details. Hint: Finiteness of both G and the cell structure of X are both important to the argument.