

## MATH 575 ASSIGNMENT 7

1. Consider the approximation of  $u_t = \sigma u_{xx}$  given for  $0 \leq \theta \leq 1$  by

$$[U_j^{n+1} - U_j^n]/k = \frac{\sigma}{h^2} \{ (1 - \theta)[U_{j+1}^n - 2U_j^n + U_{j-1}^n] + \theta[U_{j+1}^{n+1} - 2U_j^{n+1} + U_{j-1}^{n+1}] \}.$$

Show that for  $0 \leq \theta \leq 1/2$ , the scheme is stable when  $\sigma k/h^2 \leq 1/[2(1 - 2\theta)]$  and for  $1/2 \leq \theta \leq 1$ , the scheme is unconditionally stable. HINT: Use the identity  $\cos(x) = 1 - 2\sin^2(x/2)$  to write the amplification factor

$$\lambda = \left[ 1 - \frac{4\sigma k}{h^2} (1 - \theta) \sin^2(ph/2) \right] / \left[ 1 + \frac{4\sigma k}{h^2} \theta \sin^2(ph/2) \right]$$

and then show that under the conditions given above,  $|\lambda| \leq 1$ .

2. The simplest three level explicit scheme for the solution of the heat equation  $u_t = u_{xx}$  is given by

$$[U_j^{n+1} - U_j^{n-1}]/(2k) = [U_{j+1}^n - 2U_j^n + U_{j-1}^n]/h^2.$$

Show that the scheme is unstable for all values of the constant  $r = k/h^2 > 0$ .

HINT: Write the equation as a two level system:

$$\begin{aligned} U_j^{n+1} &= 2k[U_{j+1}^n - 2U_j^n + U_{j-1}^n]/h^2 + V_j^n, \\ V_j^{n+1} &= U_j^n, \end{aligned}$$

and show that the eigenvalues of the amplification matrix  $G$  are given by

$$\lambda = -4r \sin^2(ph/2) \pm \sqrt{16r^2 \sin^4(ph/2) + 1}.$$