## Oral Syllabus of David Nacin

Minor Topic: The Automorphism Tower Problem Simon Thomas: The Automorphism Tower Problem

- 1. The Automorphism Tower Problem
  - (a) The Automorphism Tower Problem
  - (b) Some Fundamental Results
  - (c) Some Examples of Automorphism Towers
  - (d) The Infinite Dihedral Group
- 2. Wielandt's Theorem
  - (a) Automorphism Towers of Finite Groups
  - (b) Subnormal Subgroups
  - (c) Finite p-gorups
- 3. Some Examples of Automorphism Towers
  - (a) The Automorphism Tower Theorem
  - (b)  $T_k$  is increasing
  - (c) A Better Bound
  - (d) The Automorphism Tower Problem Revisited
- 4. The Normalizer Tower Technique
  - (a) Normalizer Towers
  - (b) Coding Structures in Graphs
  - (c) Coding Graphs in Fields
  - (d) A Technical Lemma
- 5. Hamkins' Theorem
  - (a) Automorphism Towers of Arbitrary Groups
  - (b) Some Examples

Major Topic: Lie Algebras and Representations James Humphreys: Introduction to Lie Algebras and Representation Theory

1. Definitions and First Examples Definitions and Classical Algebras, Lie Algebras of Derivations, Structure Constants and Abstract Lie Algebras

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- 2. Ideals and Homomorphisms, Important Ideals, Homorphisms and Representations, Automorphisms
- 3. Solvable and Nilpotent Lie Algebras, Solvability and Nilpotency, Engel's Theorem
- 4. Theorems of Lie and Cartan, Lie's Theorem, Jordan-Chevalley Decomposition, Cartan's Criterion
- 5. Killing Form, Criterion for Semisimplicity, Inner Derivations, Abstract Jordan Decomposition
- 6. Complete Reducibility of Representations, Modules, Casmir Element of a Representation, Weyl's Theorem, Preservation of Jordan Decomposition
- 7. Representations of sl(2,F), Weights and Maximal Vectors, Classification of Irreducible Modules
- 8. Root Space Decomposition, Maximal Toral Subalgebras and Roots, Centralizer of H, Orthogonality Properties, Integrality Properties, Rationality Properties
- Axiomatics, Reflections in a euclidean space, root systems, examples, pairs of roots
- 10. Simple Roots and Weyl group, Bases and Weyl chambers, Lemmas on simple roots, The Weyl group, Irreducible root systems
- 11. Classification, Cartan matrix of  $\Phi$ , Coxeter graphs and Dynkin diagrams, Irreducible components, Classification theorem
- 12. Construction of root systems and automorphisms, Construction of types A-G, Automorphisms of  $\Phi$
- 13. Abstract theory of weights, Weights, Dominant Weights, The Weight  $\delta$ , Saturated sets of weights
- Generators and Relations, Relations Satisfied by L and Consequences, Serre's Theorem, Application: Existence and Uniqueness
- Weights and Maximal Vectors, Weight Spaces, Standard Cyclic Modules, Existence and Uniqueness
- 21. Finite Dimensional Modules, Necessary Condition, Sufficient Condition, Weight Strings and Weight Diagrams, Generators and Relations for  $V(\lambda)$
- 22. Multiplicity Formula, A Universal Casmir Element, Traces on Weight Spaces, Freudenthal's Formula, Examples, Formal Characters
- 23. Characters, Invariant Polynomial Functions, Standard Cyclic Modules and Characters, Harish-Chandra's Theorem
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24. Formulas of Weyl, Kostant, and Steinberg, Some Functions on  $H^*$ , Kostant's Multiplicity Formula, Weyl's Formulas, Steinberg's Formula

James Lepowsky: Lectures on Kac-Moody Lie Algebras

- 1. Kac-Moody Lie Algebras
- 2. The Weyl Group
- 3. Standard Modules
- 4. The Numerator Formula
- 5. The Symmetrizable Case and the Invariant Form
- 6. The Casimir Operator and Consequences
- 7. The Weyl-Macdonald-Kac Formulas

Nathan Jacobson: Lie Algebras

- Complete Reducibility of the Representations of Semisimple Algebras
- Cohomology Groups of a Lie Algebra
- Definition and Basic Properties of Universal Enveloping Algebras
- The Poincare-Birkhoff-Witt Theorem
- Filtration and Graded Algebras
- Free Lie Algebras
- Cohomology of Lie Algebras

Igor Franknel/James Lepowsky/Arne Meurman: Vertex Operator Algebras and the Monster

- 1. Lie Algebras
- 1.1 Algebras
- 1.2 Modules
- 1.3 Algebra Constructions
- 1.4 Module Constructions
- 1.5 Induced Modules
- 1.6 Affine Lie Algebras
- 1.7 Heisenberg Algebras
- 1.8 Contravariant Forms
- 1.9 The Virasoro Algebra
- 1.10 Graded Dimension
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- 2. Formal Calculus
- 2.1 Formal Series
- 2.2 Derivations
- 2.3 Affine Lie Algebras Via Formal Variables
- 3. Realizations of  $sl(2)^{\wedge}$  by Twisted Vertex Operators
- 3.1 The Affine Lie Algebra  $sl(2)^{\wedge}$
- 3.2 The Twisted Vertex Operators  $X_{Z+1/2}(\alpha, z)$
- 3.3 Normal Ordering
- 3.4 Some Commutators
- 4. Realizations of  $sl(2)^{\wedge}$  by Untwisted Vertex Operators
- 4.1 2-Cocycles
- 4.2 Normal Ordering
- 4.3 Some Commutators
- 4.4 Irreducible Representations of  $sl(2)^{\wedge}$  and  $sl(2)^{\wedge}[\theta_1]$
- 5. Central Extensions
- 5.1 2-Cocycles
- 5.2 Commutator Maps
- 5.3 Extraspecial 2-Groups
- 5.4 Automorphisms of Central Extensions
- 5.5 Representations of Central Extensions
- 6. The Simple Lie Algebras  $A_n$ ,  $D_n$ ,  $E_n$
- 6.1 Lattices
- 6.2 A Class of Lie Algebras
- 6.3 The Cases  $A_n$ ,  $D_n$ ,  $E_n$
- 6.4 A Group of Automorphisms of g

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