

## IS DREIDEL EXPECTED TO LAST $O(NUTS^2)$ SPINS?

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According to my Maple package DREIDEL (downloadable from my website), the expected number of spins, in a 2-player Dreidel game, that starts with each player having  $NUTS$  nuts, and terminates as soon as one of the players runs out of nuts, equals, for  $NUTS = 1, \dots, 25$ :

[0, 2.400000000, 8.329934935, 18.11361402, 32.14410851, 50.57079312,  
73.42689226, 100.7185523, 132.4464689, 168.6106885, 209.2111984,  
254.2479934, 303.7210720, 357.6304337, 415.9760785, 478.7580063,  
545.9762172, 617.6307111, 693.7214880, 774.2485480, 859.2118910,  
948.6115170, 1042.447426, 1140.719618, 1243.428093] .

Hence it seems very likely that the expected duration of such a Dreidel game is  $O(NUTS^2)$ , or more precisely,  $a*(NUTS)^2 + b*NUTS + c + o(NUTS)$ , where  $a = 2.21814\dots$ ,  $b = -5.9804585\dots$ , and  $c = 6.601118\dots$ . I am offering *Hanukkah gelt* in the amount of \$25, for settling this conjecture. I am offering an additional \$25 for a (positive) confirmation of my conjecture (for which I do not have any evidence) that it takes, on the average,  $O(NUTS^k)$  spins to complete a  $k$ -player Dreidel game.

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<http://www.math.temple.edu/~zeilberg/> . 30 Kislev, 5760 [Dec. 9, 1999]. Supported in part by the NSF. Exclusive for the Personal Journal of Ekhad and Zeilberger <http://www.math.temple.edu/~zeilberg/pj.html>