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Section: ~~10:40+~~

8:40 - 10:00 A.M.

1. Find the local maximum and minimum point(s), the local maximum and minimum values, and saddle point(s) of the function

$$f(x, y) = 12x^2 - 4x^3 + 6y^2 + 12xy$$

Solution: $f_x(x, y) = 24x - 12x^2 + 12y$

$$f_y(x, y) = 12y + 12x$$

when $f_x(x, y) = f_y(x, y) = 0$.

$$y = -x.$$

$$x - x^2 = 0.$$

$$x = 0 \text{ or } 1.$$

So the critical point is $(0, 0)$ and $(1, -1)$

$$f_{xx}(x, y) = 24 - 24x.$$

$$f_{yy}(x, y) = 12$$

$$f_{xy}(x, y) = 0.$$

~~① For $(0, 0)$.~~

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$$D = 288 - 288 > 0.$$

$$\text{and } f_{xx}(x, y) = 24 > 0$$

$\therefore (0, 0)$ is local minimum

$f(0, 0) = 0$ is the local minimum value.

② For $(1, -1)$.

$$D = 288 - 288 = 0.$$

$$f(x, y) = 6(x+y)^2 + 6x^2 - 4x^3$$

there are (x, y) that make $f(x, y)$ larger or smaller.

$\therefore (1, -1)$ is a saddle point.

