

# Deven Singh, Assignment 5, 09/20/2021

## OK TO POST HOMEWORK

#Question 0

$eq := \{6 \cdot a(n-1) + a(n+3) + 5 \cdot a(n+1) = 0\};$

$eq := \{6 a(n-1) + a(n+3) + 5 a(n+1) = 0\}$  (1)

$subs(n = n - 3, eq);$

$\{6 a(n-4) + a(n) + 5 a(n-2) = 0\}$  (2)

$\#a(n) = 0 \cdot a(n-1) - 5 \cdot a(n-2) + 0 \cdot a(n-3) - 6 \cdot a(n-4)$

$RecToSeq := \text{proc}(INI, REC, N) \text{ local } i, k, L, \text{newguy} :$

**if not** ( $type(INI, list)$  **and**  $type(REC, list)$  **and**  $nops(INI) = nops(REC)$  **and**  $type(N, integer)$  **and**  $N \geq nops(INI)$ ) **then**

$print('bad input') :$

$RETURN(FAIL) :$

**fi:**

$k := nops(INI) :$

$L := INI :$

**while**  $nops(L) < N$  **do**

$newguy := add(REC[i] * L[-i], i = 1 .. k) :$

$L := [op(L), newguy] :$

**od:**

$L :$

**end:**

$A := RecToSeq([1, 2, 4, 11], [0, -5, 0, -6], 1000) :$

$A[1000];$

181801458979349684211926335397716595590116925130008115201730179162903000957919\ (3)

477420992513491076776799335003400559596244171485816127673964664251546606181\

311762839416505521709454841943997493283513047867597347184546959401904109745\

684403540309

$evalf(\%);$

1.818014590 10<sup>239</sup> (4)

#Question 1

$GrowthC := \text{proc}(INI, REC, K) \text{ local } L, a, b :$

$L := RecToSeq(INI, REC, K) :$

$a := L[-1]/L[-2] :$

$b := L[-2]/L[-3] :$

**if**  $abs(a-b) < 1/10^{(Digits + 3)}$  **then**

$RETURN(evalf(a)) :$

**else**

$print('make ', K, ' bigger ') :$

$RETURN(FAIL) :$

**fi:**

**end:**

```
GrowthC([0, 1, 1, 2, 4, 8, 16, 32, 64, 128], [1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1], 1000);
1.999018633 (5)
```

```
GrowthCe := proc(REC) local x, i :
evalf([solve(1-add(REC[i]/x^i, i = 1 ..nops(REC)))] [1] :
```

```
end:
GrowthCe([1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1]);
1.999018633 (6)
```

#Question 2

#Part i

```
LeslieMod := proc(SUR, FER) local i, L, A :
```

```
if not (type(SUR, list) and type(FER, list) and nops(SUR) + 1 = nops(FER)) then
print(`bad input`) :
```

```
RETURN(FAIL) :
```

```
fi:
```

```
A := nops(SUR) :
```

```
L[0] := 1 :
```

```
for i from 1 to A do
```

```
L[i] := L[i-1]*SUR[i] :
```

```
od:
```

```
[seq(FER[i + 1]*L[i], i = 0 ..A) ] :
```

```
end:
```

```
LeslieMod([.99, .99], [0,  $\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $\frac{1}{4}$ ]);
```

```
[0, 0.4950000000, 0.2450250000] (7)
```

```
GrowthCe(%);
```

```
0.8795363925 (8)
```

#Part ii

```
LeslieMat := proc(SUR, FER) local i, A :
```

```
if not (type(SUR, list) and type(FER, list) and nops(SUR) + 1 = nops(FER)) then
print(`bad input`) :
```

```
RETURN(FAIL) :
```

```
fi:
```

```
A := nops(SUR) :
```

```
matrix([ FER, seq([0$(i-1), SUR[i], 0$(A + 1-i)], i = 1 ..A) ] ) :
```

```
end:
```

```
with(LinearAlgebra) :
```

```
LeslieMat([.99, .99], [0,  $\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $\frac{1}{4}$ ]);
```

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{4} \\ 0.99 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0.99 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad (9)$$

*with(LinearAlgebra) :*

*E := Matrix*(([[0, 1/2, 1/4], [0.99, 0, 0], [0, .99, 0]]));

*evalf(Eigenvalues(E));*

$$E := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{4} \\ 0.99 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0.99 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.879536392451194 + 0. I \\ -0.439768196225596 + 0.291870175308380 I \\ -0.439768196225596 - 0.291870175308380 I \end{bmatrix} \quad (10)$$

*#Question 3*

*GrowthCe*([0, 0, 0, .16, .41]);

$$0.8879729192 \quad (11)$$

#### #Question 4

```
RecToSeq := proc(INI, REC, N) local i, k, L, newguy :  
if not (type(INI, list) and type(REC, list) and nops(INI) = nops(REC) and type(N, integer) and N  
    ≥ nops(INI)) then
```

```
    print( `bad innput` ) :
```

```
    RETURN(FAIL) :
```

```
fi:
```

```
k := nops(INI) :
```

```
L := INI:
```

```
while nops(L) < N do
```

```
    newguy := add(REC[i]*L[-i], i = 1 ..k) :
```

```
    L := [op(L), newguy] :
```

```
od:
```

```
L :
```

```
end:
```

```
PlantGseq := proc(alpha, beta, gamma, sigma, INI, K) local a, b :
```

```
if not(type(INI, list) and nops(INI) = 2 and type(K, integer) and K ≥ nops(INI)) then
```

```
    print( `bad input` ) :
```

```
    RETURN(FAIL) :
```

```
fi:
```

```
a := alpha·sigma·gamma :
```

```
b := beta·sigma2·(1 - alpha)·gamma :
```

```
RecToSeq(INI, [a, b], K) :
```

```
end:
```

```
PlantGseq(0.5, 0.25, 2.0, 0.8, [100, 80], 20);
```

```
[100, 80, 80.000000, 76.80000000, 74.24000000, 71.68000000, 69.22240000, 66.84672000, (1)  
    64.55296000, 62.33784320, 60.19874816, 58.13305344, 56.13824246, 54.21188252,  
    52.35162481, 50.55520105, 48.82042081, 47.14516882, 45.52740239, 43.96514892]
```

```
PlantGseq(0.6, 0.3, 2.0, 0.8, [100, 96], 20);
```

```
[100, 96, 107.52000, 117.9648000, 129.7612800, 142.6902221, 156.9139458, 172.5546061, (2)  
    189.7544040, 208.6686153, 229.4681472, 252.3409206, 277.4935912, 305.1534130,  
    335.5702921, 369.0190446, 405.8018797, 446.2511298, 490.7322533, 539.6471367]
```

#### #Question 5

```
GrowthCe := proc(REC) local x, i :
```

```
evalf( [solve(1 - add(REC[i]/xi, i = 1 ..nops(REC)))] ) [1] :
```

```
end:
```

```
PlantGseq2 := proc(alpha, beta, gamma, sigma) local a, b :
```

```
if not(type(alpha, float) and type(beta, float) and type(gamma, float) and type(sigma, float)) then
```

```
    print( `bad input` ) :
```

```
    RETURN(FAIL) :
```

```
fi:
```

```
a := alpha·sigma·gamma :
```

```
b := beta·sigma2·(1 - alpha)·gamma :
```

```
GrowthCe([a, b]) :
```

```
end:
```

*PlantGseq2*(0.5, 0.25, 2.0, 0.8);

0.9656854250

**(3)**

*PlantGseq2*(0.6, 0.3, 2.0, 0.8);

1.099677335

**(4)**