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Shreya Ghosh, 11/22/2021, Assignment 23

### HW 23

1. a) Population is decreasing at rate three times its current value

i) Continuous

ii)  $\frac{dx}{dt} = -3x$

iii)  $F = -3x$

iv)  $0 = -3x$

$$x = 0$$

v)  $F'(x) = -3$

$$F'(0) = -3 \Rightarrow \text{stable b/c } -3 < 0$$

b) Value at a given generation is  $\frac{1}{3}$  of its value at previous generation

i) Discrete

ii)  $x(n) = \frac{1}{3}x(n-1)$

iii)  $F = \frac{1}{3}x$

iv)  $x = \frac{1}{3}x$

$$-\frac{2}{3}x = 0$$

$$x = 0$$

v)  $F'(x) = \frac{1}{3}$

$$F'(0) = \frac{1}{3} \Rightarrow \text{stable b/c } \frac{1}{3} < 1$$

c) Value at given generation is 3 times value of previous times (1 minus value at previous)

i) Discrete

ii)  $x(n) = 3x(n-1)(1-x(n-1))$

iii)  $F = 3x(1-x)$

iv)  $x = 3x(1-x)$

$$x = 3x - 3x^2$$

$$3x^2 - 2x = 0$$

$$x(3x - 2) = 0 \Rightarrow x = 0, \frac{2}{3}$$

v)  $F'(x) = 3 - 6x$

$$F'(0) = 3 \Rightarrow \text{unstable b/c } 3 > 1$$

$$F'(\frac{2}{3}) = -1 \Rightarrow \text{unstable b/c } -1 \neq -1 < 1$$

d) Population is increasing at rate 3 times of current value times (1 minus current value).

i) continuous

$$ii) \frac{dx}{dt} = 3x(1-x)$$

$$iii) F = 3x(1-x)$$

$$iv) 0 = 3x(1-x)$$

$$x = 0, 1$$

$$v) F'(x) = 3 - 6x$$

$$F'(0) = 3 \Rightarrow \text{unstable b/c } 3 > 0$$

$$F'(1) = -3 \Rightarrow \text{stable b/c } -3 < 0$$