

Note: Updated Maple takes 2D form  $\frac{a}{b}$  rather than  $a/b$

## Final

1.  $x(n) = 2x(n-1) - x(n-3)$ ,  $x(0) = 1$ ,  $x(1) = 1$ ,  $x(2) = 2$

Use Orbk to find long term behavior of 3<sup>rd</sup> order system

$$\text{evalf}\left(\begin{array}{l} \text{Orbk}(3, z, 2 \cdot z[1] - z[3], [1, 1, 2], 1000, 1001) [2] \\ \text{Orbk}(3, z, 2 \cdot z[1] - z[3], [1, 1, 2], 1000, 1001) [1] \end{array}\right) \leftarrow \text{Orbk sets the value of } x(0) \text{ at } k=1$$
$$= 1.618033989$$

2.  $x'(t) = \frac{5}{2}x(t)(1-x(t))(1-\frac{1}{2}x(t))$

a) Find underlying function

$$f(x) = \frac{5}{2}x(1-x)(1-\frac{1}{2}x)$$

By hand: solve where rate of change is 0

$$0 = \frac{5}{2}x(1-x)(1-\frac{1}{2}x)$$

$$x = 0, x = 1, x = 2$$

In Maple:  $\text{EquP}([\frac{5}{2} \cdot x \cdot (1-x) \cdot (1-\frac{1}{2} \cdot x)], [x]) \Rightarrow \{[0], [1], [2]\}$

b) Find derivative of underlying function

$$f(x) = (\frac{5}{2}x - \frac{5}{2}x^2)(1-\frac{1}{2}x)$$
$$= \frac{5}{2}x - \frac{5}{4}x^2 - \frac{5}{2}x^2 + \frac{5}{4}x^3$$

$$f(x) = \frac{5}{2}x - \frac{15}{4}x^2 + \frac{5}{4}x^3$$

$$f'(x) = \frac{5}{2} - \frac{15}{2}x + \frac{15}{4}x^2$$

Check derivative values at equilibrium points

$$f'(0) = \frac{5}{2} \Rightarrow \text{unstable } \frac{5}{2} > 0$$

$$f'(1) = -\frac{5}{4} \Rightarrow \text{stable } -\frac{5}{4} < 0 \Rightarrow x=1 \text{ is the stable equilibrium point}$$

$$f'(2) = \frac{5}{2} \Rightarrow \text{unstable } \frac{5}{2} > 0$$

In Maple:  $\text{SEquP}([\frac{5}{2} \cdot x \cdot (1-x) \cdot (1-\frac{1}{2} \cdot x)], [x]) \Rightarrow \{[1]\}$

c)  $x(100) = 1$  because 1 is a stable equilibrium therefore at initial values around 1, the system will converge to 1

Checked in Maple:

$$\text{evalf}(\text{subs}(t=100, \text{dsolve}(\{\text{diff}(x(t), t) = \frac{5}{2} \cdot x(t) \cdot (1-x(t)) \cdot (1-\frac{1}{2} \cdot x(t)), x(0) = 0.1\}, x(t))))$$
$$\Rightarrow x(100) = 0.9999999999 \Rightarrow \text{approximately } 1$$

$$3. \lambda(n) = \frac{5}{2}\lambda(n-1)(1-\lambda(n-1))(1-\frac{1}{2}\lambda(n-1))$$

a) Find fixed points of underlying function (where  $\lambda = F(\lambda)$ )

$$F = \frac{5}{2}\lambda(1-\lambda)(1-\frac{1}{2}\lambda)$$

$$\lambda = \frac{5}{2}\lambda(1-\lambda)(1-\frac{1}{2}\lambda)$$

$$\text{Maple: evalf(FP([\frac{5}{2}\cdot\lambda\cdot(1-\lambda)\cdot(1-\frac{1}{2}\cdot\lambda)],[\lambda]) \Rightarrow \{[0], [0.475304923], [2.524695077]\}}$$

$$\lambda = 0, \lambda = 0.475304923, \lambda = 2.524695077$$

b) Find which equilibrium solution satisfies  $|F'(c)| < 1$

$$F' = \frac{5}{2} - \frac{15}{2}\lambda + \frac{15}{4}\lambda^2$$

$$F'(0) = \frac{5}{2} \Rightarrow \text{unstable } |\frac{5}{2}| > 1$$

$$F'(0.475304923) = -0.217606535645 \Rightarrow \text{stable } |-0.217606535645| < 1$$

$$F'(2.524695077) = 7.46760654186 \Rightarrow \text{unstable } |7.46760654186| > 1$$

$$\text{In Maple: evalf(SFP([\frac{5}{2}\cdot\lambda\cdot(1-\lambda)\cdot(1-\frac{1}{2}\cdot\lambda)],[\lambda]) \Rightarrow [[0.4753049232]]$$

$$\lambda = 0.4753049232 \text{ is the stable equilibrium}$$

c)  $\lambda(1000) = 0.4753049232$  because the system will converge to the stable equilibrium if it begins in the neighborhood of that equilibrium.

$$\text{Checked in Maple: Orb}([\frac{5}{2}\cdot\lambda\cdot(1-\lambda)\cdot(1-\frac{1}{2}\cdot\lambda)],[\lambda],[0.1],1000,1000)[1] \Rightarrow [0.4753049232]$$

4. If there are equal proportions of AA, Aa, and aa, then  $u=v=w=\frac{1}{3}$  because  $u+v+w=1$ .

Generation 1 is  $k=0$

$$a) \text{Orb}(\text{HW3}(u,v,w),[u,v,w],[\frac{1}{3},\frac{1}{3},\frac{1}{3}],1,1)[1][2]$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow \text{genotype Aa proportion} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$b) \text{Orb}(\text{HW3}(u,v,w),[u,v,w],[\frac{1}{3},\frac{1}{3},\frac{1}{3}],999,999)[1][2]$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow \text{genotype Aa proportion} = \frac{1}{2}$$

5. If the probabilities of mating are unequal then you must incorporate the probability matrix and multiply each mating with the probability of that match occurring

a)  $\text{Orb}(\text{HW}_{3g}(u, v, w, [[.1, .2, .1], [.1, .1, .1], [.1, .1, .1]]), [u, v, w], [\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}], 1, 1) [1] [2]$   
 $\Rightarrow 0.5 \Rightarrow \text{proportion of genotype } Aa = 0.5$

Used any probability matrix where  $AA$  (female)  $\times$   $Aa$  (male) was double that of the other crosses

b)  $\text{Orb}(\text{HW}_{3g}(u, v, w, [[.1, .2, .1], [.1, .1, .1], [.1, .1, .1]]), [u, v, w], [\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}], 999, 999) [1] [2]$   
 $\Rightarrow 0.3974661806 \Rightarrow \text{proportion of genotype } Aa = 0.3974661806$

6. Use underlying transformation to examine long term behavior

$$(x, y) \rightarrow \left( \frac{1+x+y}{2+x+3y}, \frac{1+x+3y}{3+x+2y} \right)$$

$\text{Orb } F \left( \left[ \frac{1+x+y}{2+x+3y}, \frac{1+x+3y}{3+x+2y} \right], [x, y], [100, 1000], 1000, 1001 \right) [1] [2] \Rightarrow 0.7478789080$

$\text{Orb } F \left( \left[ \frac{1+x+y}{2+x+3y}, \frac{1+x+3y}{3+x+2y} \right], [x, y], [100, 1000], 1000, 1001 \right) [2] [2] \Rightarrow 0.7478789080$

Equilibrium of  $y$  at  $0.7478789080$

7. Find how many susceptible and infected in the long run and then do  $N-s-i$  to find recovered ( $1000-s-i$ )

a)  $\text{SEuP}(\text{SIRS}(s, i, 0.05, 0.5, 100, 1000), [s, i]) \Rightarrow \{[1000, 0]\}$

OR  $\text{Dis}(\text{SIRS}(s, i, 0.05, 0.5, 100, 1000), [s, i], [300, 300], 0.01, 20) [-1]$

$\Rightarrow [20.01, [999.9666301, 6.997984915 \times 10^{-66}]] \Rightarrow \text{approx. } [1000, 0]$

$1000 - 1000 - 0 = 0$  recovered

b)  $\text{SEuP}(\text{SIRS}(s, i, 1.4, 0.5, 100, 1000), [s, i]) \Rightarrow \{[71.42857143, 4.619758351]\}$

$1000 - 71.42857143 - 4.619758351 = 923.951670219$  recovered

c) Find value of  $b$  where  $i=0 \Rightarrow b = 0.1$

in Maple  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{SIRS}(s, i, b, 0.5, 100, 1000) \\ \text{SysEq} := \{ -sib + 500.0 - 0.5s - 0.5i = 0, sib - 100i = 0 \} \\ \text{solve for } b \end{array} \right.$  ← from SIRS model

8. a)  $\text{SEquP}(\text{GeneNet}(0, 1, 0.2, 2, m1, m2, m3, p1, p2, p3), [m1, m2, m3, p1, p2, p3])$

Stable equilibrium at 0.6823278038

b)  $\text{TimeSeries}(\text{GeneNet}(0, 3, 0.2, 2, m1, m2, m3, p1, p2, p3), [m1, m2, m3, p1, p2, p3], [0.2, 0.1, 0.3, 0.1, 0.4, 0.5], 0.01, 200, 1)$

$\Rightarrow$  graph in Maple  $\Rightarrow$  there is a horizontal asymptote

$\text{SEquP}(\text{GeneNet}(0, 3, 0.2, 2, m1, m2, m3, p1, p2, p3), [m1, m2, m3, p1, p2, p3])$

Height of horizontal asymptote = stable equilibrium at 1.213411663

c) Found where the system no longer had a stable equilibrium

First found when  $\text{SEquP}$  outputted an empty set with step size 1 between 3 and 50. This gave  $a = 8$  as the least entry with an empty set.

Then found where the output was the empty set between 7 and 8 with step size 0.1: 7.4. Then used step size 0.01 and the greatest  $a$  with a nonempty set was 7.39. Code in Maple.

9. Found stable equilibrium point of Chemostat model

$\text{SEquP}(\text{ChemoStat}(N, C, 2.5, 2.7), [N, C]) \Rightarrow \{ [5.083333333, 0.6666666667] \}$

a) Bacterial population density = 5.083333333

Bacterial pop density

Nutrient concentration

b) Nutrient concentration = 0.6666666667

10. Created the transition matrix for the probability of moving from page to page

Rows of transition matrix must sum to 1

Called it matrix  $P$  in Maple

Take the limit:  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} P^n$  or in Maple  $P^{1000}$

Full code in Maple

Site 1: 0.07692307655 Site 9: 0.1538461530

```
> #Shreya Ghosh, Maple Code for Final Exam
> read "/Users/shreyaghosh/Documents/DMB.txt"
First Written: Nov. 2021
```

*This is DMB.txt, A Maple package to explore Dynamical models in Biology (both discrete and continuous) accompanying the class Dynamical Models in Biology, Rutgers University. Taught by Dr. Z. (Doron Zeilbeger)*

*The most current version is available on WWW at:  
<http://sites.math.rutgers.edu/~zeilberg/tokhniot/DMB.txt> .  
 Please report all bugs to: DoronZeil at gmail dot com .*

*For general help, and a list of the MAIN functions,  
 type "Help()". For specific help type "Help(procedure\_name);"*

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*For a list of the supporting functions type: Help1();  
 For help with any of them type: Help(ProcedureName);*

-----  
*For a list of the functions that give examples of Discrete-time dynamical systems (some famous),  
 type: HelpDDM());*

*For help with any of them type: Help(ProcedureName);*

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*For a list of the functions continuous-time dynamical systems (some famous) type: HelpCDM());  
 For help with any of them type: Help(ProcedureName);*

(1)

```
> #1)
> evalf( ( Orbk(3, z, 2·z[1] - z[3], [1, 1, 2], 1000, 1001)[2] )
          ( Orbk(3, z, 2·z[1] - z[3], [1, 1, 2], 1000, 1001)[1] ) )
          1.618033989
```

(2)

```
> #2a)
> EquP( [ [ 5/2 · x · (1 - x) · (1 - 1/2 · x) ], [x] ]
        { [0], [1], [2] }
```

(3)

> #2b)

$$\text{SEquP}\left(\left[\frac{5}{2} \cdot x \cdot (1-x) \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{2} \cdot x\right)\right], [x]\right) \quad \{[1.]\} \quad (4)$$

> #2c)

$$\text{evalf}\left(\text{subs}\left(t=100, \text{dsolve}\left(\left\{\text{diff}(x(t), t) = \frac{5}{2} \cdot x(t) \cdot (1-x(t)) \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{2} \cdot x(t)\right)\right\}, x(0) = 0.1\right), x(t)\right)\right) \quad x(100) = 0.9999999999 \quad (5)$$

> #3a)

$$\text{evalf}\left(\text{FP}\left(\left[\frac{5}{2} \cdot x \cdot (1-x) \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{2} \cdot x\right)\right], [x]\right)\right) \quad \{[0.], [0.475304923], [2.524695077]\} \quad (6)$$

> #3b)

$$\text{evalf}\left(\text{SFP}\left(\left[\frac{5}{2} \cdot x \cdot (1-x) \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{2} \cdot x\right)\right], [x]\right)\right) \quad \{[0.475304923]\} \quad (7)$$

> #3c)

$$\text{Orb}\left(\left[\frac{5}{2} \cdot x \cdot (1-x) \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{2} \cdot x\right)\right], [x], [0.1], 1000, 1000\right)[1] \quad [0.4753049232] \quad (8)$$

> #4a)

$$\text{Orb}\left(\text{HW3}(u, v, w), [u, v, w], \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}\right], 1, 1\right)[1][2] \quad \frac{1}{2} \quad (9)$$

> #4b)

$$\text{Orb}\left(\text{HW3}(u, v, w), [u, v, w], \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}\right], 999, 999\right)[1][2] \quad \frac{1}{2} \quad (10)$$

> #5a)

$$\text{Orb}\left(\text{HW3g}(u, v, w, [[.1, .2, .1], [.1, .1, .1], [.1, .1, .1]]), [u, v, w], \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}\right], 1, 1\right)[1][2] \quad 0.5000000001 \quad (11)$$

>  $\text{Orb}\left(\text{HW3g}(u, v, w, [[.1, .2, .1], [.1, .1, .1], [.1, .1, .1]]), [u, v, w], \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}\right], 999,$

999) [1][2]

0.3974661806 (12)

>

> #6)

>  $OrbF\left(\left[\frac{1+x+y}{2+x+3\cdot y}, \frac{1+x+3\cdot y}{3+x+2\cdot y}\right], [x, y], [100, 1000], 1000, 1001\right) [1][2]$

0.7478789080 (13)

>  $OrbF\left(\left[\frac{1+x+y}{2+x+3\cdot y}, \frac{1+x+3\cdot y}{3+x+2\cdot y}\right], [x, y], [100, 1000], 1000, 1001\right) [2][2]$

0.7478789080 (14)

>

> #7a)

>  $SEquP(SIRS(s, i, 0.05, 0.5, 100, 1000), [s, i])$

{[1000., 0.]} (15)

>  $Dis(SIRS(s, i, 0.05, 0.5, 100, 1000), [s, i], [300, 300], 0.01, 20) [-1]$

[20.01, [999.9666301,  $6.997984915 \times 10^{-686}$ ]] (16)

> #7b)

>  $SEquP(SIRS(s, i, 1.4, 0.5, 100, 1000), [s, i])$

{[71.42857143, 4.619758351]} (17)

> #7c)

>  $SIRS(s, i, b, 0.5, 100, 1000)$

$[-b s i + 500.0 - 0.5 s - 0.5 i, b s i - 100 i]$  (18)

>  $SysEq := \{-b s i + 500.0 - 0.5 s - 0.5 i = 0, b s i - 100 i = 0\}$

$SysEq := \{-b s i + 500.0 - 0.5 s - 0.5 i = 0, b s i - 100 i = 0\}$  (19)

>  $solve(SysEq, \{s, i\})$

$\{i = 0., s = 1000.\}, \left\{i = \frac{0.4975124378 (10. b - 1.)}{b}, s = \frac{100.}{b}\right\}$  (20)

>  $solve\left(0 = \frac{0.4975124378 (10. b - 1.)}{b}, b\right)$

0.1000000000 (21)

>  $solve\left(1000 = \frac{100.}{b}, b\right)$

0.1000000000 (22)

>

> #8a)

>  $SEquP(GeneNet(0, 1, 0.2, 2, m1, m2, m3, p1, p2, p3), [m1, m2, m3, p1, p2, p3])$

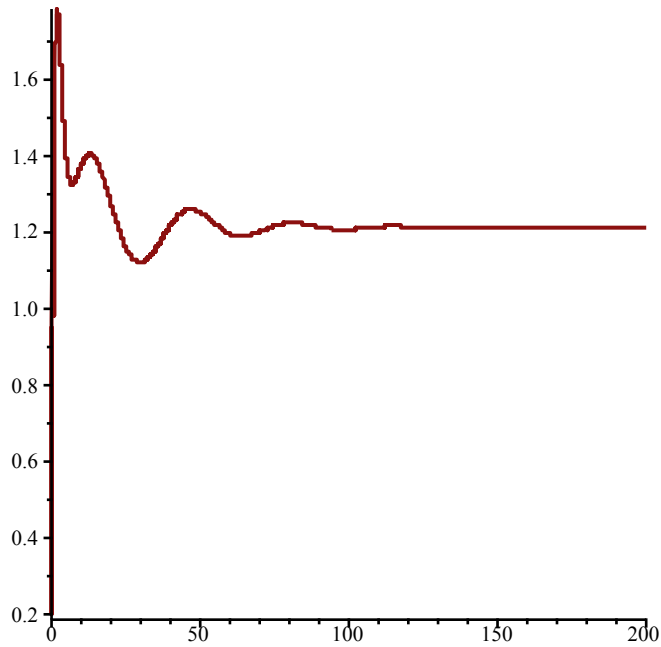
{[0.6823278038, 0.6823278038, 0.6823278038, 0.6823278038, 0.6823278038, 0.6823278038]} (23)

> #8b)

>

>  $TimeSeries(GeneNet(0, 3, 0.2, 2, m1, m2, m3, p1, p2, p3), [m1, m2, m3, p1, p2, p3], [0.2, 0.1,$

0.3, 0.1, 0.4, 0.5], 0.01, 200, 1)



```
> SEquP(GeneNet(0, 3, 0.2, 2, m1, m2, m3, p1, p2, p3), [m1, m2, m3, p1, p2, p3])  
  { [1.213411663, 1.213411663, 1.213411663, 1.213411663, 1.213411663, 1.213411663] } (24)
```

```
> #8c)
```

```
> for a from 3 by 1 to 50
```

```
  do
```

```
    print(a);
```

```
    SEquP(GeneNet(0, a, 0.2, 2, m1, m2, m3, p1, p2, p3), [m1, m2, m3, p1, p2, p3]) ;
```

```
  end do;
```

3

```
{ [1.213411663, 1.213411663, 1.213411663, 1.213411663, 1.213411663, 1.213411663] }
```

4

```
{ [1.378796700, 1.378796700, 1.378796700, 1.378796700, 1.378796700, 1.378796700] }
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5

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{ [1.515980228, 1.515980228, 1.515980228, 1.515980228, 1.515980228, 1.515980228] }
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6

```
{ [1.634365293, 1.634365293, 1.634365293, 1.634365293, 1.634365293, 1.634365293] }
```

7

```
{ [1.739203861, 1.739203861, 1.739203861, 1.739203861, 1.739203861, 1.739203861] }
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**(25)**

```
> for a from 7 by 0.1 to 8  
do  
  print(a);
```

```
SEquP(GeneNet(0, a, 0.2, 2, m1, m2, m3, p1, p2, p3), [m1, m2, m3, p1, p2, p3]) ;  
end do;
```

7

```
{[1.739203861, 1.739203861, 1.739203861, 1.739203861, 1.739203861, 1.739203861]}
```

7.1

```
{[1.749079318, 1.749079318, 1.749079318, 1.749079318, 1.749079318, 1.749079318]}
```

7.2

```
{[1.758855227, 1.758855227, 1.758855227, 1.758855227, 1.758855227, 1.758855227]}
```

7.3

```
{[1.768534008, 1.768534008, 1.768534008, 1.768534008, 1.768534008, 1.768534008]}
```

7.4

∅

7.5

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7.6

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7.7

∅

7.8

∅

7.9

∅

8.0

∅

(26)

```
> for a from 7.3 by 0.01 to 7.4  
do
```

```
print(a);
```

```
SEquP(GeneNet(0, a, 0.2, 2, m1, m2, m3, p1, p2, p3), [m1, m2, m3, p1, p2, p3]) ;
```

```
end do;
```

7.3

```
{[1.768534008, 1.768534008, 1.768534008, 1.768534008, 1.768534008, 1.768534008]}
```

7.31

```
{[1.769496635, 1.769496635, 1.769496635, 1.769496635, 1.769496635, 1.769496635]}
```

7.32

```
{[1.770458315, 1.770458315, 1.770458315, 1.770458315, 1.770458315, 1.770458315]}
```

7.33

```
{[1.771419053, 1.771419053, 1.771419053, 1.771419053, 1.771419053, 1.771419053]}
```

7.34

```
{[1.772378849, 1.772378849, 1.772378849, 1.772378849, 1.772378849, 1.772378849]}
```

7.35



```
[0.05000000000, 0.05000000000, 0.05000000000, 0.05000000000, 0.05000000000,  
0.05000000000, 0.05000000000, 0.6, 0.05000000000], [0.05000000000, 0.05000000000,  
0.05000000000, 0.05000000000, 0.05000000000, 0.05000000000, 0.05000000000,  
0.05000000000, 0.6]]
```

```
> evalm(P1000)
```

```
[[0.07692307655, 0.07692307655, 0.07692307655, 0.1025641021, 0.1025641021,  
0.1025641021, 0.1538461530, 0.1538461530, 0.1538461530 ],  
[0.07692307655, 0.07692307655, 0.07692307655, 0.1025641021, 0.1025641021,  
0.1025641021, 0.1538461530, 0.1538461530, 0.1538461530 ],  
[0.07692307655, 0.07692307655, 0.07692307655, 0.1025641021, 0.1025641021,  
0.1025641021, 0.1538461530, 0.1538461530, 0.1538461530 ],  
[0.07692307651, 0.07692307651, 0.07692307651, 0.1025641020, 0.1025641020,  
0.1025641020, 0.1538461530, 0.1538461530, 0.1538461530 ],  
[0.07692307651, 0.07692307651, 0.07692307651, 0.1025641020, 0.1025641020,  
0.1025641020, 0.1538461530, 0.1538461530, 0.1538461530 ],  
[0.07692307651, 0.07692307651, 0.07692307651, 0.1025641020, 0.1025641020,  
0.1025641020, 0.1538461530, 0.1538461530, 0.1538461530 ],  
[0.07692307651, 0.07692307651, 0.07692307651, 0.1025641020, 0.1025641020,  
0.1025641020, 0.1538461530, 0.1538461530, 0.1538461530 ],  
[0.07692307651, 0.07692307651, 0.07692307651, 0.1025641020, 0.1025641020,  
0.1025641020, 0.1538461530, 0.1538461530, 0.1538461530 ]]
```

**(30)**

```
>
```