## MATH 350: Linear Algebra Quiz 1

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Date: September 20, 2018

Solve the following problems on this sheet of paper. No calculators or other electronic devices are permitted.

1. (5 points) Let U be the subspace of  $\mathbb{R}^5$  (over  $\mathbb{R}$ ) defined by

$$U = \{ (x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5) \in \mathbb{R}^5 \mid x_1 = 3x_2, x_3 = 7x_4 \}.$$

Find a basis for U (that is, find a linearly independent spanning set of vectors in  $\mathbb{R}^5$ ).

2. (5 points) Let  $u_1$  and  $u_2$  be distinct vectors in a vector space V. Show that  $\{u_1, u_2\}$  is linearly dependent if and only if  $u_1$  or  $u_2$  is a multiple of the other.