

a circle/line if P is real, $R = \bar{Q}$, and S is real.
(sufficient, not necessary!)

Consider $Pz\bar{z} + Rz + \bar{R}\bar{z} + S = 0$. Change $z \rightarrow D_B z$

Then we get: $\underbrace{P}_{\text{real}} \underbrace{B\bar{B}}_{z\bar{z}} + \underbrace{R}_z + \underbrace{\bar{R}}_{\bar{z}} + \underbrace{S}_{\text{real}} = 0$
 $\uparrow \quad \uparrow$
 conjugates of each!

Change $z \rightarrow T_A z$. Then we get

$$P(z+A)(\bar{z}+\bar{A}) + R(z+A) + \bar{R}(\bar{z}+\bar{A}) + S =$$

$$\underbrace{P}_{\text{given real}} z\bar{z} + (\underbrace{P\bar{A}}_{\uparrow} + R)z + (\underbrace{PA + \bar{R}}_{\uparrow})\bar{z} + \underbrace{(S + P\bar{A}A + RA + \bar{R}\bar{A})}_{\text{and this is real (w/ } R \Leftrightarrow \bar{w} = w!)} =$$

\uparrow so these are conjugates.

Change $z \mapsto I z = \frac{1}{z}$:

$$P \frac{1}{z} \frac{1}{\bar{z}} + R \frac{1}{z} + \bar{R} \frac{1}{\bar{z}} + S = 0 \text{ becomes:}$$

$$P + \cancel{Rz} + R\bar{z} + \bar{R}z + S z\bar{z} = 0.$$

$\uparrow \quad \uparrow \quad \uparrow \quad \uparrow$
 real still conjugate of one another real

So we (almost!) done. One remark before going

on, though: $I z = \frac{1}{z} = \frac{\bar{z}}{|z|^2}$. What is this geometrically? It is pretty: