Math 403, section 1

Entrance “exam”
Due at the beginning of class, Monday, January 28, 2008

1. (4) Compute \( \int_{1}^{2} \frac{dx}{1 - 2x} \) and simplify.

2. (8) If \( u(x, y) = e^{(xy)^2} \), find both \( \frac{\partial^5 u}{\partial x^5} \) and \( \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} \).

3. (10) Find all functions \( v(x, y) \) such that both \( \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} = x^2 + y \) and \( \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} = x - y^3 \) are correct.

4. (6) What shape (square, line, disk, circle, etc.) is described by the collection of ordered pairs \( \{(2 + \cos \theta, \sin \theta)\} \) when \( 0 \leq \theta \leq \pi \)? Sketch this shape.

5. (8) Find all values of \( x \) for which the series \( \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(x - 2)^n}{n} \) converges.

6. (4) The arctangent function, \( \arctan x \), is an antiderivative of \( \frac{1}{1 + x^2} \). Based on this fact or otherwise, find the exact value of \( \int_{0}^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{dy}{1 + 4y^2} \).

7. (10) Here \( \lambda \) is a positive real number. Define \( I_\lambda \) (\( \lambda \) appears twice in the formula!) by

\[
I_\lambda = \int_{0}^{\lambda} e^{-\lambda(2 + x^3)} \, dx.
\]

What is the sign of the integrand? What is the maximum value of the integrand? How long is the interval of integration? Use this information to get a simple overestimate for \( |I_\lambda| \) and then apply this estimate to show that \( \lim_{\lambda \to \infty} I_\lambda = 0 \).

8. (10) Compute the line integral of \( x^2 \, dx + xy \, dy \) along two paths: the straight line from \((0, 0)\) to \((1, 2)\), and the parabolic arc \( y = 2x^2 \) from \((0, 0)\) to \((1, 2)\).

Rules Please treat this as any other homework assignment. That is, you may consult textbooks or acquaintances or me (!), but the written work you hand in must be your own. An answer alone will not receive full credit – you must show supporting computation or give some explanation or both. I will grade what you hand in as an exam. A passing grade will be at least 75% of the 60 points. Familiarity with all of the material tested here is necessary for success in this course.